

VOLUME 1

JOINT FEDERAL TRAVEL REGULATIONS

CHANGE 207

Alexandria, VA

1 March 2004

These instructions are issued for the information and guidance of all persons in the Uniformed Services. New or revised material is indicated by a star and is effective 1 March 2004 unless otherwise indicated.

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This change includes all material written in MAP Item 42-02 and military editorials U03068 and U03070 through U03074. Insert the attached pages and remove the corresponding pages. This cover page replaces the Change 206 cover page.

BRIEF OF REVISION

These are the major changes made by Change 207:

U2020-A; U3415; U4520-B9; U5310-F; U5400; U5500; Appendix A; Appendix E; Appendix L; Appendix O. Reflects the name change of the Military Traffic Management Command (MTMC) to the Military Surface Deployment and Distribution Command (SDDC), effective 1 JAN 04.

U2600; U4173-D; U4175-B; U7150. Changes the TDY mileage rates for privately owned automobiles to \$0.375, motorcycles to \$0.285, and airplanes to \$0.995 effective 1 January 2004.

U3145-C, FAQ 17; Appendix E. Deletes Mr. Thomas Uberto from the list of contacts at GSA on the city pair program and adds Mr. Gene Lee.

U3415-C1g. Corrects paragraph reference.

U5630-B. Establishes a uniform policy on circumstances that the Services would not pay partial DLA.

Appendix Q. Adds a 24 months accompanied tour length for members assigned in Vietnam effective 1 December 2003.

Appendix S. Authorizes FEML for Havana, Cuba to Miami, Florida *for U.S. Coast Guard uniformed member only* until 18 December 2005.

VOLUME 1

JOINT FEDERAL TRAVEL REGULATIONS

Following is a list of sheets in force in Volume 1, Joint Federal Travel Regulations, which are effective after the sheets of this Change have been inserted. This list is to be used to verify the accuracy of the Volume. See "How to Get the JFTR" in the Introduction. Single sheets are not available.

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CHAPTER 2

ADMINISTRATION AND GENERAL PROCEDURES

PART A: TRAVEL POLICY

U2000 GENERAL

Each Service shall:

1. authorize only travel necessary to accomplish the mission of the Government effectively and economically, and
2. establish internal controls to ensure that only travel essential to the needs of the Government is authorized.

U2010 OBLIGATION TO EXERCISE PRUDENCE IN TRAVEL

1. A member must exercise the same care and regard for incurring expenses to be paid by the Government as would a prudent person traveling at personal expense.
2. A member must maintain records to validate individual expenses of \$75 or more and all lodging costs. All receipts should be maintained as required by finance regulations.
3. Excess costs, circuitous routes, delays or luxury accommodations that are unnecessary or unjustified are the member's financial responsibility.
4. Members are advised that the Army Lodging Success Program, Navy Elite Lodging Program, and GSA's Federal Premier Lodging Program provide quality lodging at or below per diem and often are close to worksites at TDY locations. Use of lodging facilities in these programs often results in cost savings to the Government. Not all programs are available to all travelers.

U2015 USE OF GOVERNMENT TRAVEL CHARGE CARDS

It is the general policy of DoD that the Government-sponsored, contractor-issued travel card be used by DoD personnel to pay for all costs incidental to official business travel, including travel advances, lodging, transportation, rental cars, meals and other incidental expenses, unless otherwise specified, (OSD (C) memo of 28 March 1995, subject: Travel/Reengineering Implementation Memorandum #2--Maximized Use of the Travel Charge Card).

DoD Uniformed Services: The policies and procedures for the Government travel charge card program (including central billing and unit cards) are found in the DoD Financial Management Regulation (DoD 7000.14-R), Volume 9, "Travel Policy and Procedures."

Non-DoD Uniformed Services: The policies and procedures for the Government travel charge card program (including central billing and unit cards) are found in Service regulations.

U2020 OFFICIAL DISTANCE DETERMINATION

A. Privately Owned Conveyance (Except Airplane). The Defense Table of Official Distances (DTOD):

1. is the only official source for worldwide PCS and TDY distance information,
2. replaces all other sources used for computing distance (except for airplanes see par. U2020-B below),
3. uses city to city distance (not zip code to zip code),

****NOTE: All DoD installations (CONUS and OCONUS) are supposed to be listed in the DTOD. If an installation cannot be located, the DTOD PMO should be informed of the missing location. All missing installations will be added to the DTOD system. All feedback should be directed through the DTOD website at <http://dtod1.sddc.army.mil>.***

4. provides distances which must be rounded to the nearest mile for each leg of a journey,
5. does **not** apply to the following travel distances that are determined by odometer readings:
 - a. in and around the PDS or TDY sites,
 - b. between home/office and transportation terminal,
 - c. for short distance moves, within the same city, or
 - d. round trip travel between home and active duty tour site for Reserve members performing active duty when the member commutes under the provisions of par. U7150-A1b, and
- *6. website is found at <http://dtod1.sddc.army.mil>.

B. Privately Owned Airplane

1. When privately owned airplane use is authorized/approved for transportation, the distance between origin and destination must be determined from aeronautical charts issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA).
2. If adverse weather, mechanical difficulty, or unusual conditions cause necessary detours, the additional air distance must be explained.
3. If distance cannot be determined by aeronautical charts, the flight time multiplied by the aircraft's cruising speed is used to determine distance.

C. Official Distances Use. Official distances are used in determining the distance between any two of the locations listed in par. U3010.

D. Personally Procured Moves. The DTOD (shortest distance) is the only official source for distances for personally procured moves.

U2025 STANDARD CONUS PER DIEM RATE

1. The Standard CONUS per diem rate is the rate for any CONUS location not included in a defined locality (county/area) in the CONUS per diem rates at <http://www.dtic.mil/perdiem/pdrform.html>.
2. Effective 1 October 2003 the Standard CONUS per diem rate is:

<u>LODGING</u>	<u>M&IE</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
\$55	\$31	\$86

PART H: MILEAGE & MALT RATES

*U2600 TDY & LOCAL TRAVEL

Effective for travel performed on or after 1 January 2004 the mileage rates for local and TDY travel are:

POC	Rate Per Mile
Airplane	\$0.995
Automobile	\$0.375
Motorcycle	\$0.285

NOTE: Use of a privately owned aircraft other than an airplane (e.g., helicopter) is not reimbursed on a mileage basis. See par. U3305-C.

U2605 PCS TRAVEL

A. General. The monetary allowance in lieu of transportation (MALT) for the authorized use of a POC during official PCS travel depends on the:

1. official distance for which MALT may be paid under the circumstances (as determined in accordance with the applicable provisions of this regulation); and
2. the number of authorized travelers transported.

B. PCS MALT Rates. MALT rates per authorized POC (see par. U5015) are:

Number of Authorized Travelers	Rate Per Mile
One Authorized Traveler	\$0.15
Two Authorized Travelers	\$0.17
Three Authorized Travelers	\$0.19
Four or More Authorized Travelers	\$0.20

NOTE: Regardless of the type of POC used (except as described in par. U2615), these are the mileage rates for PCS travel. See U2020 for official distance determination.

U2610 CONVERTING KILOMETERS TO MILES

One kilometer equals .62 mile. To convert kilometers to miles, multiply the number of kilometers times .62 to give the equivalent number of miles. The equation for this would be *Kilometers X .62 miles/km = Miles*.

EXAMPLE: To convert 84 kilometers to miles, multiply 84 times .62 which equals 52 miles. The equation for this would be 84 km X .62 miles/km = 52 miles.

U2615 SELF-PROPELLED MOBILE HOME

Mileage reimbursement for a self-propelled mobile home driven overland/over water is the automobile mileage rate in par. U2600 for the official distance between authorized points. See also par. U5510-B.

13. Can I combine two contract fares to save money?

If there is a contract fare for the route, the answer is no. If there is no contract fare for the route, the answer is yes.

14. How do I know whether or not there is a contract fare?

Contract fares are identifiable because they normally carry the fare designator YCA. You can ask your Travel Management Center (TMC) or (Contracted) Commercial Travel Office (CTO) or check on the following city-pair website: <http://pub.fss.gsa.gov/citypairs/>.

15. Why does the Government have to pay the Airline Passenger Excise tax? Isn't it exempt from taxes?

The Federal Government is often exempted from state and local taxes. However, the airline passenger excise tax is a federal tax and the Federal Government is subject to it.

16. I live in a city with multiple airports. What is the rule regarding what airport I must use when traveling on official Government business?

Travelers can use the airport which best suits their needs in cities with multiple airports, unless otherwise prohibited by their agency. Cities with multiple airports include, Chicago, Dallas/Fort Worth, Detroit, Houston, Los Angeles, New York, San Francisco and Washington, DC.

17. The Topic refers to a new program for FY02. If fares are booked "early" the Gov't receives a discount to the normal City Pairs Fare. But my question is: How early is early? Thank you!

We are encouraging the Government travelers to book their reservations as early as possible. Once you have decided that a trip is necessary, the reservation should be made. The earlier the reservation the better the chances are that you will receive the additional savings (capacity control fares).

For more information on GSA's Airline City Pairs Program, see the GSA website at <http://www.fss.gsa.gov/citypairs/>, or contact one of the following PoCs below. Phone access should be used *only* by those without access to the internet.

Ms. Linda L. Smith
Contract Specialist
(703) 305-7640

Ms. Andrea Dingle
Contracting Officer
(703) 305-6190

*Mr. Gene Lee
Contract Specialist
(703) 308-1618

PART E: TRAVEL BY TAXICAB, SPECIAL CONVEYANCE, BUS, STREETCAR, SUBWAY OR OTHER PUBLIC CONVEYANCE

U3400 GENERAL

This Part prescribes the allowable reimbursements for commonly incurred expenses associated with public or special conveyances use during TDY or PCS travel. For non-PCS/TDY transportation expenses incurred in and around duty stations, see Part F.

U3405 MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES

A member may be reimbursed for miscellaneous transportation-related expenses described in this Part which are incurred for travel between two points that are a separate journey (see par. U3010) when mileage is not payable, even though the member begins or ends in a mileage status during the same calendar day. Members who are paid mileage for the entire journey may not be reimbursed for miscellaneous transportation expenses regardless of the transportation mode.

U3410 TAXICAB/LIMOUSINE SERVICE USE

A. To/from Transportation Terminals. Reimbursement is authorized for taxi/limousine service fares plus tip as follows:

1. between place of residence, lodging, or place of duty at the PDS or TDY station and transportation terminal;
2. between transportation terminals to change conveyance when free timely transfer is not provided; or
3. from transportation terminal to lodging and return when needed due to en route transportation delays beyond the member's control; and
4. between a transportation terminal and limousine service terminal.

The boundaries of the member's PDS for the purpose of reimbursement for travel to and from a carrier terminal serving that area includes the place within a reasonable distance from which the member commutes daily to and from the place of duty.

B. Between Residence and PDS on Day Travel Performed. Reimbursement is authorized for fares plus tip from the member's residence to the PDS on the day the member departs on TDY requiring at least one night's lodging, and from the PDS to the residence on the day of return from the TDY.

U3415 SPECIAL CONVEYANCE USE

A. General. An order-issuing official may authorize/approve a special conveyance when advantageous to the Government. Travelers' personal preference or minor inconvenience shall not be the basis for authorizing/approving special conveyance use.

B. Selecting a Rental Vehicle

1. Defense Transportation Regulation (DTR), (DoD 4500.9-R) Part I, Passenger Movement, Chapter 106, Policy (website address: <http://www.transcom.mil/j5/pt/dtr.html>)

a. *It is mandatory, within DoD, to obtain rental vehicles through the CTO, when available. **NOTE:** It is not mandatory to use a CTO when renting an airplane or bus.*

b. When selecting commercially rented vehicles, the lowest cost rental service that meets the mission requirements must be selected.

*c. Use of companies and rental car locations participating in the SDDC agreement is encouraged because their Government rate includes full liability and vehicle loss and damage insurance coverage for the traveler and the government.

d. Justification for additional rental car costs may be required before reimbursement is allowed when a traveler makes rental car arrangements through the TO/CTO but subsequently disregards/changes those rental car arrangements.

e. For policies, instructions, and guidance regarding motor pools and rental of automobiles from commercial rental companies, see DTR, Chapter 106 and Service regulations.

*2. Military Surface Deployment and Distribution Command (SDDC) Policy (website address: <http://www.sddc.army.mil>)

a. SDDC vehicle rental agreements apply to all DoD components and activities and non-Defense Agencies.

b. Current domestic and foreign rental car ceiling rates and additional rental vehicle information may be obtained from the Commander, SDDC, ATTN: SDDC-AQ, Hoffman Building II, Room 10N35, 200 Stovall Street, Alexandria, VA 22332-5000, or via the SDDC website at <http://www.sddc.army.mil>.

3. Reimbursement. When an available CTO is not used, reimbursement is limited to what it would have cost if a CTO had made the rental vehicle arrangements.

4. Non-DoD Services. For CTO use in connection with rental cars, see Service Regulations.

C. Reimbursement for Special Conveyance Use

1. Reimbursable Expenses. When a rental automobile or other special conveyance is authorized/approved, the rental or hiring charge and operating expenses incurred on official business (if not included in the rental or hiring charge) are reimbursable. When the operating expenses are included in the rental or hiring charge, there should be a record of those expenses available to submit with the receipt. These expenses include:

- a. fuel and oil;
- b. parking;
- c. garage, hangar or boathouse rental;
- d. subsistence of operator;
- e. ferry fares;
- f. bridge, road and tunnel tolls;

*g. liability insurance required by the company furnishing the special conveyance as a rental condition (see par. U3415-C2, below, for insurance);

- h. optional extra collision hull insurance for rental aircraft;
- i. traveler access fee (when charged); and

*j any per-day administrative fee called for in the SDDC rental car agreements.

2. Insurance on a Rented Automobile

a. Cost of Insurance. The cost of buying collision insurance (e.g., Collision Damage Waiver (CDW) Adjustment, Theft Protection, etc.) is reimbursable only if:

- (1) The insurance is required by the rental agency to provide full coverage insurance but only when renting an automobile in a foreign area or country, or
- (2) certain classified special operations are involved.

b. Damage to Rented Motor Vehicle. A member may be reimbursed for personal funds paid to car rental companies for damage sustained by a rented motor vehicle that is damaged in the performance of official business if the claim is adjudicated as being payable. The Government may make direct payment to car rental companies instead of to the member, if appropriate. In either case, the reimbursement is a miscellaneous transportation expense. ***Reimbursement for personal funds paid for damage sustained by a rented automobile while being used on other than official business is not authorized.***

c. Damage Claims. Requests from a member, or from a rental company for reimbursement or payment should be documented and submitted in accordance with the DoD Financial Management Regulation, Volume 9, Chapter 4 (***found at website <http://www.dtic.mil/comptroller/fmr/>***), (or appropriate Service regulations for the non-DoD Services). Statements, itemized bills, and an accident report are typical requirements (47 Comp. Gen. 145 (1967)).

3. Receipts for Special Conveyances. See par. U2500-B.

D. To/from Carrier Terminals. Special conveyance use may be authorized/approved for travel to and from carrier terminals. Special conveyance use to, from, and between carrier terminals, other than local terminals, may be authorized/approved by the order-issuing official when neither public nor Government transportation between the points meets the requirements of the ordered travel.

E. Between Duty Stations. The order-issuing official may authorize/approve travel by special conveyance to, from, or between TDY stations under circumstances not permitting travel by the usual transportation modes, or when special conveyance use is determined to be advantageous to the Government. Reimbursement is authorized for the total expense incurred in the use of the conveyance. For rental vehicle use on a PCS, see par. U5105-A.

F. Special Conveyance Use in and Around PDS or TDY Station. For reimbursement for special conveyance use within and around the PDS and TDY station, see Part F.

G. Limited to Official Purposes. Use of a special conveyance is limited to official purposes, including transportation to and from (65 Comp. Gen. 253 (1986)):

1. duty sites,
2. lodgings,
3. dining facilities,
4. drugstores,
5. barber shops,
6. places of worship,
7. cleaning establishments, and
8. similar places required for the traveler's subsistence, health or comfort.

U3420 BUS, STREETCAR, AND SUBWAY USE

A. To/from Transportation Terminals. Reimbursement is authorized for bus, streetcar, and subway fares as follows:

1. between place of residence, lodging, or duty at the PDS or TDY station and transportation terminal;
2. between transportation terminals to change conveyance when free/timely transfer is not provided; or
3. from transportation terminal to lodging and return when needed due to en route transportation delays beyond the member's control.

The boundaries of the member's PDS for the purpose of reimbursement for travel to and from a transportation terminal serving that area includes the place within a reasonable distance from which the member commutes daily to and from the duty site.

B. Between Residence and PDS on Day Travel Performed. Reimbursement is authorized for bus, streetcar, and subway fares from the member's residence to the PDS on the day the member departs on TDY requiring at least one night's lodging and from the PDS to the member's residence on the day of return from TDY.

U3430 COURTESY TRANSPORTATION USE

Available courtesy transportation services furnished by a hotel, motel, or similar facility should be used to the maximum extent possible.

B. U.S. and Non-foreign OCONUS Lodging Taxes. The maximum amount allowed for lodging in the U.S. and non-foreign OCONUS areas (see <http://www.dtic.mil/perdiem/pdrates.html>) does not include an amount for lodging taxes. *Taxes on lodging in the U.S. and non-foreign OCONUS areas are separately reimbursable travel expenses, except when MALT PLUS per diem for POC travel is paid.*

C. Foreign Lodging Taxes. The maximum amount allowed for lodging in foreign areas (see foreign locations in <http://www.dtic.mil/perdiem/opdrform.html>) includes an amount for lodging taxes. Taxes on lodging in foreign areas are not separately reimbursable.

Effective 1 October 2003

D. Examples.

EXAMPLE 1			
Per Diem Rate			
Max Lodging	M&IE	Total	
\$57	\$31	\$88	
Actual lodging cost is \$62 per night and Government mess is not available at the TDY point.			
ITINERARY:			
Date	Travel Status	Transportation Mode	Mileage
10 May	Depart PDS	POC	
	Arrive TDY Station		340 miles
11 May	TDY		
12 May	TDY		
13 May	Depart TDY Station	POC	
	Arrive PDS		340 miles
*REIMBURSEMENT:			
5/10		75% times \$31 = \$23.25 plus \$57 (\$62 limited to \$57)	\$ 80.25
5/11		\$31 plus \$57	88.00
5/12		\$31 plus \$57	88.00
5/13		75% times \$31	23.25
1 round trip of 680 miles x \$0.375 per mile =			255.00
Total Reimbursement =			\$534.50

EXAMPLE 2			
Per Dem Rate			
Max Lodging	M&IE	Total	
\$55	\$31	\$86	
A member is TDY to a U.S. Installation. Lodging on the U.S. Installation in Government quarters is \$6 per night. The Government meal rate is directed. Breakfast is not available on the 17 th and the authorizing/order-issuing official approves the increase to the PMR for the 17 th . <i>NOTE: Government mess deductions are never made for arrival and departure days. In this example, a GMR of \$8 is used, and a proportional meal rate (PMR) of \$18 is used.</i>			

ITINERARY:		
Date	Travel Status	
15 March	Depart Residence	
	Arrive US Installation	
16 March	TDY	
17 March	TDY	
18 March	TDY	
19 March	Depart US Installation	
	Arrive Residence	
REIMBURSEMENT:		
Date	Computation	Total
15 March	(\$31 (M&IE) x 75 maximum %) + \$6 (Govt. quarters) =	\$ 29.25
16 March	\$10 (GMR) + \$6 =	16.00
17 March	(\$18 (PMR) + \$6 =	24.00
18 March	\$10 + \$6 =	16.00
19 March	\$31 x 75% =	<u>23.25</u>
TOTAL		\$ 108.50

U4175 RETURN TO PDS FROM TDY FOR PERSONAL REASONS

A. General. A member who voluntarily returns to the PDS, or residence from which the member normally commutes daily to the PDS, during a TDY period for personal reasons is authorized the lesser of:

1. per diem or AEA for the actual travel time (*no per diem or AEA while at the PDS*) and transportation expenses for the travel from the TDY point to the PDS and return; or
2. per diem or AEA that would have been allowed had the member stayed at the TDY point.

NOTE: *No allowances are credited for any day the member was in a leave status.*

Effective 1 October 2003

B. Computation. The following are examples of computing per diem allowances and making cost comparisons under this paragraph:

NOTE: *The GMR used in the following example(s) are for illustrative purposes only. Please check Appendix A (GMR) for current Government meal rates.*

EXAMPLE 1

Member performed TDY. The member returned to the PDS during the intervening weekend.

ITINERARY:				
23 June	Dep:	PDS	POC	
	Arr:	TDY Station		325 miles
24-26 June	TDY			
27 June	Dep:	TDY Station	POC	
	Arr:	PDS (personal reasons)		325 miles
28 June	At PDS			
29 June	Dep:	PDS	POC	
	Arr:	TDY Station		325 miles
30 June – 2 July	TDY			
3 July	Dep:	TDY Station	POC	
	Arr:	PDS		325 miles

Lodging cost \$60 per night. Per diem rate is \$82, lodging is \$52 and M&IE maximum is \$31. Government mess is not available at the TDY point.

In this example the member is due \$1,079.50 since it is less than the amount of the actual travel back to the PDS and return to the TDY location for personal reasons.

*REIMBURSEMENT:		
Cost Comparison		
Actual Cost:		
6/23	75% times \$31 = \$23.25 plus \$52 (\$60 limited to \$52) =	\$ 75.25
6/24	\$31 plus \$52	83.00
6/25	\$31 plus \$52	83.00
6/26	\$31 plus \$52	83.00
6/27	75% times \$31	23.25
6/29	75% times \$31 = \$23.25 plus \$52 (\$60 limited to \$52)=	75.25
6/30	\$31 plus \$52 =	83.00
7/1	\$31 plus \$52	83.00
7/2	\$31 plus \$52	83.00
7/3	75% times \$31	23.25
2 round trips of 650 miles = 1300 x \$0.375 per mile=		<u>487.50</u>
Total Reimbursement=		\$1,182.50

*Constructed Cost:		
6/23	75% times \$31 = \$23.25 plus \$52 (\$60 limited to \$52) =	\$ 75.25
6/24	\$31 plus \$52 =	83.00
6/25	\$31 plus \$52 =	83.00
6/26	\$31 plus \$52 =	83.00
6/27	\$31 plus \$52 =	83.00
6/28	\$31 plus \$52 =	83.00
6/29	\$31 plus \$52 =	83.00
6/30	\$31 plus \$52 =	83.00
7/1	\$31 plus \$52 =	83.00
7/2	\$31 plus \$52 =	83.00
7/3	75% times % \$31 =	23.25
1 round trip of 650 miles = 650 x \$0.375 per mile =		<u>243.75</u>
Total Reimbursement =		\$1,089.75

***EXAMPLE 2**

Member performed TDY with the following itinerary. The member returned to the PDS during the intervening weekend for personal reasons.

ITINERARY:				
9 July	Dep:	PDS	POC	
	Arr:	TDY Station		185 miles
10 July		TDY		
11 July	Dep:	TDY Station	POC	

Temporary Duty Travel

U4177

	Arr:	PDS		185 miles
12 July		At PDS		
13 July	Dep:	PDS	POC	
	Arr:	TDY Station		185 miles
14 & 15 July	TDY			
16 July	Dep:	TDY Station	POC	
	Arr:	PDS		185 miles

Lodging on post in Government quarters costs \$6 per night and a Government mess is available for all three meals and its use directed. Per diem rate is \$86, lodging maximum is \$55 and M&IE rate is \$31. In this example, a GMR of \$8.00 is used.

REIMBURSEMENT:		
Cost Comparison		
Actual Cost:		
7/9	75% times \$31 = \$23.25 plus \$6 =	\$ 29.25
7/10	\$10.00 plus \$6 =	16.00
7/11	75% times \$31 = \$23.25 =	23.25
7/13	75% times \$31 = \$23.25 plus \$6 =	29.25
7/14	\$10.00 plus \$6 =	16.00
7/15	\$10.00 plus \$6 =	16.00
7/16	75% times \$31 = \$23.25 =	23.25
2 round trips of 370 miles = 740 x \$0.375 per mile =		<u>277.50</u>
Total Reimbursement =		\$430.54

Constructed Cost:		
7/9	75% times \$31 = \$23.25 plus \$6 =	\$ 29.25
7/10	\$10.00 plus \$6 =	16.00
7/11	\$10.00 plus \$6 =	16.00
7/12	\$10.00 plus \$6 =	16.00
7/13	\$10.00 plus \$6 =	16.00
7/14	\$10.00 plus \$6 =	16.00
7/15	\$10.00 plus \$6 =	16.00
7/16	75% times \$31 = \$23.25 =	23.25
1 round trip of 370 miles = 370 x \$0.375 per mile =		<u>138.75</u>
Total Reimbursement =		\$287.25

In this example the member is due \$287.25.

U4177 NO PER DIEM OR RATES OF PER DIEM IN LESSER AMOUNTS THAN THOSE PRESCRIBED IN [HTTP://WWW.DTIC.MIL/PERDIEM/PDRATES.HTML](http://www.dtic.mil/perdiem/pdrates.html)

The Secretary concerned may authorize zero per diem or rates of per diem in lesser amounts than those prescribed in <http://www.dtic.mil/perdiem/pdrates.html> when the circumstances of the travel or duty to be performed so warrant and are peculiar to that particular Service (also see par. U4105-D). This authority may be delegated to a chief of an appropriate bureau or staff agency of the headquarters of the Service concerned or to a commander of an appropriate naval systems command headquarters, but may not be re-delegated. *In the absence of such an authorization, travel orders prescribing rates of per diem different from those prescribed in <http://www.dtic.mil/perdiem/pdrates.html> are without effect and the locality rates in <http://www.dtic.mil/perdiem/pdrates.html> are used.* Reduced rates of per diem should incorporate amounts for laundry/dry-cleaning/pressing of clothes if the travel is OCONUS or for less than 7 days in CONUS.

n. late payment delinquent fees involving the Government-sponsored contractor-issued travel charge card **only** for those personnel who are placed in the category of mission critical travel, who are unable to file a travel voucher and pay the travel card bills because of the specific circumstances of the travel, and through no fault of their own. (See the revised guidance to DoDFMR, Volume 9, Chapter 3, found in USD(C) memorandum dated May 7, 2002 for definition of mission critical personnel and processing requirements);

o. lodging fees/daytime lodging charges (e.g., room occupancy lodging charges for late departure, early arrival, or airport daytime lodging facilities due to travel arrangements that are **not for the convenience** of the member).

5. Certain laundry/dry-cleaning expenses:

a. The cost incurred during TDY travel (**not after returning to/arriving at PDS**) for personal laundry/dry-cleaning and pressing of clothing, up to an average of \$2 per day, is a separately reimbursable travel expense in addition to per diem/AEA when travel **within CONUS** requires at least 7 consecutive nights TDY lodging **in CONUS** (i.e., 6 nights, no laundry, 7 nights, NTE \$14, 8 nights, NTE \$16).;

b. The cost incurred during TDY/PCS travel for personal laundry/dry-cleaning and pressing of clothing **is not** a separately reimbursable expense for **OCONUS** travel and is part of the incidental expense allowance included within the per diem rates/AEA authorized/approved for OCONUS travel.;

6. use of computers, printers, faxing machines, scanners, telegrams, cablegrams, or radiograms;

7. a Value Added Tax (VAT) certificate used to avoid paying TDY lodging taxes;

8. customary tips for handling Government property at terminals and hotels;

*9. any per-day administrative fee called for in the SDDC rental car agreements (including GARS); and

10. similar travel and transportation related expenses (i.e., **Do not reimburse mission-related or personal expense which include batteries, tools, film, gifts for child care, pet care, hotel concierge, or workout room/gym fees.**)

C. PCS Travelers. Members are authorized the expenses listed in par. U4520-A for PCS travel. In addition to those expense listed in par. U4520-A, the member is authorized reimbursement for:

1. POC transportation costs (mileage) to and from the transportation terminal (see par. U3320);

2. tips to stewards and other attendants paid by or on behalf of the dependents aboard commercial vessels; and

3. when dependents travel without the member MALT, as prescribed in par. U5203-A, first itemization, item 3 for POC travel, when POC used to and from the transportation terminal.

U4535 REGISTRATION FEES

Registration fees reimbursement is authorized/approved when such fees are a condition for attendance. When the registration fee includes the cost of meals, per diem is computed under par. U4165-2b.

U4539 REIMBURSEMENT OF PREPARATORY TRAVEL EXPENSES WHEN THE ORDER IS AMENDED, MODIFIED, CANCELED OR REVOKED

Miscellaneous preparatory travel expenses (e.g., fees for traveler's checks, passports, visas (including green cards), (see par. U4550), communications service.) incurred prior to order change are reimbursable provided the action taken is beyond the member's control, in the Government's interest, and a refund unobtainable.

Effective 4 November 2004

U4550 CONTEMPLATED OFFICIAL TRAVEL, PASSPORTS, AND VISA (INCLUDING GREEN CARDS) FEES

A. General (TDY or PDT)

1. A member is reimbursed the associated expenses if officially required to obtain a change of status and/or to renew passports and/or visas (including green cards), for the member and/or dependents.
2. These expenses do not include any fees/charges for legal services even though local laws or custom may require the use of lawyers to process applications for passports, visas (including green cards), or changes in status.

B. Reimbursement. Reimbursement authority is for a member who is:

1. Assigned to a foreign OCONUS area,
2. Required to renew passports and/or visas (member's and/or dependents') as a result of a continued assignment in a foreign OCONUS area, or
3. Described in par. U4550-C.

C. Passports and/or Visas (Including Green Cards), for Emergency Technical Support Personnel. Commands may be required to have emergency technical support personnel available for official travel on short notice. These personnel, if directed in writing by the authorizing/order-issuing official to maintain current passports and/or visas (including green cards), in preparation for such travel, may be reimbursed the fees paid for such documents.

D. Reimbursement when No Travel is Involved. Actual travel to obtain the required documents is not required for reimbursement (e.g., the expenses may be related to mail).

E. Voucher Submission. DoDFMR, Volume 9, Travel Policy and Procedures, at website <http://www.dtic.mil/comptroller/fmr/>, prescribes the requirements for voucher submission, with supporting authority. Funds must be obligated in accordance with finance policy (ordinarily at the time the expense is incurred).

C. Professional Books, Papers, and Equipment (PBP&E). A member is authorized PBP&E transportation, when the member certifies the PBP&E as necessary for official duty. PBP&E is transported in the same manner as HHG, including incident to separation, relief from active duty or retirement, but is not charged against the authorized weight allowances in par. U5310-B. When the items no longer qualify as PBP&E, they may be transported or placed in NTS incident to the next PCS as PBP&E. Articles which lose their identify as PBP&E are HHG, if otherwise qualified.

NOTE: PBP&E must be declared at origin and documented in accordance with transportation policy and procedures.

Effective 10 November 1998

D. Additional Consumable Goods. A member, assigned to a PDS designated in Appendix F, Part I is entitled to transportation of consumable goods in addition to the authorized HHG weight allowance. The consumable goods must be for the personal use of the member and/or dependents. OCONUS locations and their consumable goods weight allowances are contained in Appendix F, Part I. Instructions for adding a location to the list are contained in Appendix F, Part II.

E. Certain Articles Involving a Weight Additive. When HHG include an article (such as a boat or trailer in excess of 14 feet) for which a weight additive is assessed by a carrier (as prescribed in the applicable tariff), the weight additive is added to the shipment's actual net weight each time a weight is computed. It becomes part of the weight shipped for comparison against the weight allowance in par. U5310-B. In instances when an article that involves a weight additive also requires special packing, crating, and handling, the member is responsible for these expenses.

*F. Excess Costs for Transportation of Boats as HHG. The following examples outline excess cost determination, using various rates available from SDDC, in connection with transportation of a boat as HHG. ***NOTE: The various Government 'rates' in the examples are used strictly for the examples and should not be used for actual calculations.***

***EXAMPLE 1**

Member on PCS from San Diego, CA, to Washington, DC (2,595 miles).

Member is 0-6 with a weight allowance of 18,000 lbs.

Member transports HHG weighing 12,000 lbs. (net less 10%) and a boat (no trailer) weighing 20,000 lbs. (includes weight additive, see par. U5310-E).

The lowest usable applicable Government rate (SDDC's D-X or discount rate plus the MaxPac rate) for HHG transportation of 18,000 lbs. between authorized points is \$69.65/cwt.

The SDDC one-time-only (OTO) rate for movement of boat between authorized points is \$5,000.

EXCESS COST COMPUTATION

STEP 1:

Government's Maximum Transportation Cost Liability. Multiply the SDDC lowest usable applicable Government rate times the sum of the weight of HHG transported (if any) plus the boat's actual weight plus any weight additive(s).

NOTE: If the sum exceeds the member's authorized weight allowance, multiply the lowest usable applicable Government rate, times the member's maximum weight allowance.

HHG transported (net less 10%)		12,000 lbs.
Weight of boat and additive(s)		+ 20,000 lbs.
Total weight of HHG and boat (including additive(s))		32,000 lbs.*
Exceeds member's maximum weight allowance		
Member's maximum weight allowance (18,000 lbs. = 180 cwt)	180 cwt	
Times lowest usable applicable Government rate	x \$69.65/cwt	
Gov't's maximum transportation cost liability	\$12,537.00	

STEP 2:

Actual HHG Transportation Cost. Add the sum of the SDDC OTO rate for the boat and the lowest usable applicable Government rate, times the weight of HHG actually transported, other than a boat.

OTO single factor (flat) rate for moving boat		\$ 5,000.00
Weight of HHG actually transported (12,000 lbs. = 120 cwt)	120 cwt	
Times lowest usable applicable Government rate	X 69.65	\$ 8358.00
Total		\$13,358.00

STEP 3:

Compare the results of STEPS 1 and 2.

In this case, the cost in STEP 2 is more than the cost in STEP 1.

The member owes for excess:

Total STEP 2	\$13,358.00
Less STEP 1	- \$12,537.00
Difference (if negative amount enter zero)	\$ 821.00
Additional accessorial costs member owes (lift on/off charges)	+ \$ 300.00
Total cost member owes for transportation	\$ 1,121.00

***EXAMPLE 2**

Member on PCS from Scott AFB, IL, to Andrews AFB, MD (790 miles).

Member E-6 (with dependents) with a weight allowance of 11,000 lbs.

Member transports HHG weighing 8,000 lbs. (net less 10%) and a 17' bass boat and trailer weighing 2,800 lbs. (includes weight additives, see par. U5310-E).

The lowest usable applicable Government rate (SDDC's D-X or discount rate plus the MaxPac rate) for HHG transportation of 11,000 lbs. between authorized points is \$39.05/cwt.

The SDDC OTO rate for movement of boat/trailer between authorized points is \$900.

EXCESS COST COMPUTATION

STEP 1:

Government's Maximum Transportation Cost Liability.

Multiply the SDDC lowest usable applicable Government rate times the sum of the weight of HHG transported (if any) plus the boat's actual weight plus any weight additive(s).

NOTE: If the sum exceeds the member's authorized weight allowance, multiply the lowest usable applicable Government rate, times the member's maximum weight allowance.

HHG transported (net less 10%)		8,000 lbs.
Weight of boat and additive(s)		+ 2,800 lbs.
Total weight of HHG and boat (including additive(s))		10,800 lbs.*
Does not exceed member's maximum weight allowance		
Weight of HHG actually transported (10,800 lbs. = 108 cwt)	108 cwt	
Times lowest usable applicable Government rate	X \$ 39.05/cwt	
Gov't's maximum transportation cost liability	\$ 4,217.40	

STEP 2:

Actual HHG Transportation Cost.

Add the sum of the SDDC OTO rate for the boat and the lowest usable applicable Government rate, times the weight of HHG actually transported, other than a boat.

OTO single factor (flat) rate for moving boat		\$ 900.00
Weight of HHG actually transported (8,000 lbs. = 80 cwt)	80 cwt	
Times lowest usable applicable Government rate	x \$39.05/cwt =	+ \$3,124.00
Total		\$4,024.00

STEP 3:

Compare the results of STEPS 1 and 2.
 In this case, the cost in STEP 2 is less than the cost in STEP 1.
 The member does not owe any excess:

Total STEP 2	\$4,024.00
Less STEP 1	- \$4,217.40
Difference (if negative amount enter zero)	\$ 000.00
Additional accessorial costs member owes	+ \$ 000.00
Total cost member owes for transportation	\$ 000.00

***EXAMPLE 3**

Member on PCS from Ft Clayton, Panama to Ft. Benning, GA.
 Member is E-6 (with dependents) with a weight allowance of 11,000 lbs.
 Member transports HHG weighing 7,000 lbs. (net less 10%) and a 22' sailboat and trailer weighing 1,834 lbs. (includes weight additives, see par. U5310-E).
 The lowest usable applicable Government rate (SDDC's I-X single factor international rate) for HHG transportation of 11,000 lbs. between authorized points is \$40.45/cwt.
 The SDDC OTO rate for movement of boat between authorized points is \$4,055.86.

EXCESS COST COMPUTATION

STEP 1:

Government's Maximum Transportation Cost Liability.

Multiply the SDDC lowest usable applicable Government rate times the sum of the weight of HHG transported (if any) plus the boat's actual weight plus any weight additive(s).

NOTE: If the sum exceeds the member's maximum authorized weight allowance, multiply the lowest usable applicable Government rate, times the member's maximum weight allowance.

HHG transported (net less 10%)		7,000 lbs.
Weight of boat and additive(s)		+ 1,834 lbs.
Total weight of HHG and boat (including weight additive(s))		8,834 lbs.*
Does not exceed member's authorized weight		
Weight of HHG and boat actually transported (8,834 lbs. = 88.34 cwt)	88.34 cwt	
Times lowest usable applicable Government rate	X \$ 40.45/cwt	
Gov't's maximum transportation cost liability	\$3,573.35	

STEP 2:

Actual HHG Transportation Cost.

Add the sum of the SDDC international OTO rate for the boat and the lowest usable international OTO HHG rate times the weight of HHG actually transported, other than a boat.

NOTE: When HHG including a boat are transported OCONUS together, the HHG are transported at an OTO HHG rate also.

International OTO rate for moving boat		\$4,055.86
Weight of HHG actually transported (7,000 lbs. = 70 cwt)	70 cwt	
Times lowest usable applicable international OTO HHG rate	x \$79.00/cwt =	+ \$5,530.00
Total		\$9,585.86

STEP 3:

Compare the results of STEPS 1 and 2.

In this case, the cost in STEP 2 is more than the cost in STEP 1.

The member owes the following excess:

Total STEP 2	\$ 9,585.86
Less STEP 1	- \$ 3,573.00
Difference (if negative amount enter zero)	\$ 6,012.86
Additional accessorial costs member owes	+ 000.00
Total cost member owes for transportation	\$ 6,012.86

NOTE 1: All rates used in the above examples are for illustrative purposes only. SDDC domestic rates plus MaxPac rates for domestic shipments, and SDDC International single factor rates for international shipments, change periodically. In the above examples, these rates are shown as D-X or I-X rates. The above examples are designed to establish a standardized procedure to compute excess costs incurred for transportation of a boat as HHG.

NOTE 2: If boat is under 14' in length and no boat trailer is involved, or if it is a dinghy or scull of any size, the normal JFTR method of computing excess cost applies.

NOTE 3: Members are responsible for all additional accessorial arrangements and costs related to the boat, including "lift-on" and/or "lift-off" services.

G. Civilian Clothing of Recruits. Recruits, required by Service regulations to dispose of civilian clothing when they receive their uniform clothing, are authorized transportation of up to 50 pounds of civilian clothing to their HORs.

H. Storage. HHG temporary storage is part of HHG transportation (par. U5375). NTS may be authorized/approved as an alternative to HHG transportation of any or all of a member's HHG.

I. Services. Incident to HHG transportation, the HHG are packed, crated, unpacked and uncrated, drayed and hauled (as necessary). Drayage or hauling includes the use of special rigging and equipment for heavy or delicate articles and handling including, but not limited to, any combination of the following:

1. at point of origin:
 - a. from quarters to packing/crating facility and/or to place of storage;
 - b. from packing/crating facility to quarters, when a portion of the HHG, after being packed and crated, is to be joined with the remainder of the HHG;
 - c. from packing/crating facility to place of storage;
 - d. to carrier's station from quarters, packing/crating facility, and/or place of storage.
2. en route or in transit, such as from:

PART E: POV TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE

SECTION 1: POV TRANSPORTATION

*U5400 GENERAL

A. This Section prescribes POV transportation and associated allowances, including those for travel to and from designated POV loading/unloading ports/VPCs.

B. These allowances are discretionary.

C. POV transportation is authorized unless restricted by the AO or Service regulations.

D. See the SDDC website at: <http://www.sddc.army.mil/>, and "Shipping your POV" at: http://www.usapa.army.mil/pdffiles/p55_2.pdf for other requirements related to shipping a POV.

U5405 ELIGIBILITY

Transportation of a POV (see definition of POV in Appendix A) for the member's or dependents' personal use may be authorized for a member:

1. when ordered to make a PCS to, from or between OCONUS stations;
2. upon change of homeport of the vessel to which assigned; or
3. when ordered to make a PCS within CONUS and the member cannot drive (see par. U5414-C).

Once the POV transportation has been authorized/approved, the member is entitled to the related shipment/transportation.

U5410 TRANSPORTATION

A. Transportation Permitted

1. From Old to New PDS. When a POV shipment is authorized, one POV NTE 20 measurement tons may be transported from the POV port/VPC serving the old PDS or a POV port/VPC serving the passenger POD or any POV port/VPC in between the old and new PDS to the:

- a. POV unloading port/VPC serving the new PDS;
- b. POV unloading port/VPC serving another authorized place (see pars. U5410-B, U5455-A and U5455-B);
- c. new PDS if authorized/approved by the Secretarial Process for those locations requiring approval; or
- d. POV port/VPC serving the passenger POD or any POV port/VPC in between the old and new PDS.

2. To First PDS. For POV shipment to the first PDS, or to the POV unloading port/VPC serving the first PDS, the "old PDS" is the HOR or PLEAD of the member.

3. Upon Separation/Retirement. For POV shipment upon separation or retirement, the "new PDS" is the member's HOR/PLEAD, or authorized HOS under par. U5130-A1.

4. For Member-Married-to-Member. For combining POV shipping weight limits when husband and wife are

members, see par. U5415-D.

5. Restrictions. POV transportation must be denied when restricted, suspended, or prohibited (see par. U5415).

B. POV Shipment When Transportation to the New PDS Not Permitted

NOTE: For storage when POV transportation is not authorized to a foreign OCONUS PDS, see Chapter 5, Part E.

1. General. If a member is not permitted transportation of a POV when ordered on a PCS to an OCONUS PDS because

- a. POV transportation is not permitted to the new PDS,
- b. the member serves a dependent restricted or unaccompanied tour and elects not to have a POV transported to the new PDS, or
- c. the member elects not to have a POV transported to the new PDS when concurrent travel of dependents has been denied and dependents have moved to a designated place (see par. U5222-C3a), then

transportation of one POV, intended for the member's or dependents' use, is permitted from the designated POV loading port/VPC ordinarily serving the old PDS to the designated POV unloading port/VPC ordinarily serving:

- a. any place in CONUS the member designates, if the old PDS is OCONUS;
- b. Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, or any United States territory or possession, to which dependent transportation is authorized under Part C; or
- c. any OCONUS location to which dependent transportation is authorized under par. U5222-D1c, or
- d. ***POV transportation to locations justified under par. U5222-D1d must be authorized/approved by the Secretarial Process.***

2. Subsequent Shipment

- a. A member serving a dependent restricted or unaccompanied tour at a PDS may, upon receipt of command sponsorship of dependents at the PDS, be authorized shipment of a POV from the POV loading port/VPC serving the designated place to which dependents were previously moved to the POV unloading port/VPC serving the member's PDS.
- b. A member ordered on a PCS to a PDS to which POV transportation is permitted, or to which dependent transportation is authorized, may be authorized shipment of a POV from the POV loading port/VPC serving the place to which a POV was shipped under par. U5410-B1, to the POV unloading port/VPC serving the place to which the member is authorized to travel under PCS orders. ***NOTE: There is no authority for CONUS to CONUS POV transportation except as specifically authorized in par. U5414-C or in connection with authorized POV storage in Chapter 5, Part I.***

C. Replacement POV Transportation. When a POV, transported to an OCONUS area at government expense, is no longer adequate for transportation needs, the Secretarial Process may permit transportation of a replacement POV. Such replacement may be permitted only if the:

1. POV being replaced has deteriorated due to severe climatic conditions or was lost through fire, theft, or similar cases; or
2. member is serving consecutive OCONUS tours of duty and the POV being replaced has worn out due to age and normal deterioration (B-212338, December 27, 1983).

PART F: MOBILE HOME TRANSPORTATION

U5500 PRIVATELY OWNED MOBILE HOMES

*A. General. This Part prescribes mobile home allowances and transportation entitlements for members ordered to make PCS moves. Shipment of the TDY weight allowance under Chapter 4, Part G for TDY en route, is authorized in addition to mobile home allowances. ***The Government's cost liability to transport the mobile home, any HHG removed from the mobile home (see par. U5515-G), and unaccompanied baggage/HHG to the new PDS for the member's use, shall not exceed the Government's cost to transport the member's PCS weight allowance between the old/new PDSs.*** The entitlement measure for mobile home transportation is always the transportation cost of the member's PCS HHG weight allowance between the authorized points. (Example: A member moves from a PDS in North Carolina to a PDS in California. The mobile home is moved from North Carolina to Missouri. The cost of the mobile home transportation from North Carolina to Missouri is compared to the PCS HHG weight allowance cost from North Carolina to California.) For the Armed Forces, the member's maximum entitlement is determined by using 105 percent of the Code 1 segmented line-haul and 105 percent of the Code 1 max-pack base line rates (see the SDDC website at: <http://www.sddc.army.mil/persprop/dompub.html> for rates). For NOAA and PHS, what it would have cost the Government to transport the member's PCS weight allowance is determined by using the method the Service would have selected to move the member's HHG.

B. Eligibility. A member authorized HHG transportation at Government expense may be authorized mobile home transportation allowances (in lieu of HHG transportation) when:

1. The mobile home is acquired on or before the effective date of the member's PCS order;
2. The member certifies that the member or member's dependents intend to use the mobile home as a residence at the location to which it is being moved (see exceptions in par. U5505-C);
3. The mobile home body and chassis, including tires and tubes, have been placed in fit condition at the member's (or dependents'/heir's) expense and to the Government's satisfaction to withstand the transportation rigors; (See par. U5505-E for mobile home body and chassis preparation costs which are reimbursable or which may be performed at Government expense.); and
4. The member is ordered on a PCS between places discussed in par. U5505, or mobile home transportation is authorized under par. U5540, U5545 or U5915.

C. Geographic Limitations. Mobile home transportation allowances may be authorized only for movement between:

1. PDSs within CONUS, within Alaska, and between a PDS in CONUS and a PDS in Alaska. Mobile home transportation for an authorized member (or dependent/heir) is from the old PDS to the new PDS or between any other two points subject to the following limitation. ***The Government's cost liability is limited to the total cost to the Government to transport the member's PCS HHG weight allowance between the old and new PDSs.***
2. CONUS or Alaska PDS and a PDS neither in CONUS or Alaska. A member, or the member's dependent/heir (in the case of the member's death), is authorized mobile home allowances:
 - a. Within CONUS or Alaska,
 - b. Between CONUS and Alaska, or
 - c. From the old CONUS or Alaska PDS to a border crossing point/appropriate port, or
 - d. From a border crossing point/appropriate port in CONUS to a new CONUS PDS or in Alaska or from a border crossing point/appropriate port in Alaska to a new Alaska PDS.

NOTE: *Appropriate port is a port within CONUS or Alaska ordinarily used when a mobile home is transported at personal expense between a port in CONUS or Alaska and a PDS neither in CONUS nor Alaska. Border crossing point is a crossing point between CONUS (or Alaska) and Canada (or Mexico) ordinarily used for mobile home movement.*

U5505 MOBILE HOME TRANSPORTATION ENTITLEMENTS

A. Definition. Transportation entitlements ("transport") in this Part include packing, pickup, line-haul or drayage, delivery and unpacking.

B. Member Married to Member. When both husband and wife are members, they may combine their prescribed PCS HHG weight allowances to determine the maximum amount the Government may pay to move their mobile home when each member is:

1. Authorized a mobile home allowance, and
2. Authorized movement of a mobile home on a PCS order.

NOTE: *When one spouse is a uniformed member and the other an employee, and each has a separate PCS order/travel authorization, they may combine their PCS HHG weight allowances. See JTR, par. C10000-C.*

C. Single Member/Concurrent Travel Performed. A member:

1. Without dependents, or
2. Whose dependents travel concurrently to the new PDS that is neither in CONUS nor Alaska,

is authorized the same mobile home transportation to a selected point as authorized in par. U5505-D below.

NOTE: *A selected point is a location within CONUS or Alaska where the mobile home is kept while a member and dependents (or single member) is at an OCONUS PDS other than in Alaska.*

D. Dependents Travel to/from a Designated Place/Selected Point in CONUS or Alaska. When dependents are authorized travel to/from the designated place/selected point in either CONUS or Alaska to a member's new PDS (which is neither in CONUS or Alaska), the member is authorized mobile home transportation and the shipment of HHG removed from the mobile home (see par. U5515-G) to

1. the boarder crossing/appropriate port,
2. designated place, or
3. selected point.

The member also may transport unaccompanied baggage and HHG (including packing, pickup, line-haul or drayage, delivery and unpacking) to the new PDS. ***The Government's cost liability to transport the mobile home, any HHG removed from the mobile home (see par. U5515-G), and unaccompanied baggage/HHG to the new PDS for the member's use, shall not exceed the Government's cost to transport the member's PCS HHG weight allowance between the old/new PDSs.*** (See Example.)

14. Both Spouses Below Grade E-6 Assigned to Sea Duty. The senior spouse of a member-married-to-member couple (both below grade E-6) is authorized a DLA if the spouses:
- a. *have no dependents,*
 - b. are assigned simultaneously to permanent duty aboard ship(s),
 - c. elect not to occupy assigned shipboard quarters, and
 - d. occupy non-Government or family-type Government quarters ashore,

(73 Comp. Gen. 6 (1993)).

*15. Housing Moves at a PDS for Government Convenience. A partial DLA of \$544.96 (effective 1 January 2004) must be paid to a member who is ordered to occupy/vacate Government family-type quarters due to:

- (a) privatization,
- (b) renovation, or
- (c) any other reason for the convenience of the Government other than PCS.

NOTE: For purposes of par. U5630-B, item 15(c) above partial DLA is not authorized for those local moves:

- 1. from Government quarters upon separation/retirement;***
- 2. incident to PCS;***
- 3. for the member's convenience to include promotion, change in family size or bedroom requirement;***
- 4. voluntarily initiated by the member;***
- 5. pending divorce or family separation; or***
- 6. due to the member's misconduct.***

C. Special Categories DLA *Not* Authorized. DLA is ***not*** authorized in connection with a PCS:

1. from home or from PLEAD to first PDS unless the dependents actually move from the member's residence to the PDS or designated place in connection with the PCS;
2. from last PDS to home or to the PLEAD;
3. from last PDS in one period of service to first PDS in another period of service when there was no ordered PCS between those stations;
4. when the member does not relocate the household ***NOTE: Relocation of a household is not limited to HHG shipment. A member may relocate the household and not ship HHG or move dependents (e.g., A member with dependents who leaves the dependents in place, takes some personal belongings and moves to the new PDS has in fact relocated the household and the member may be eligible for a DLA if Government quarters are not available at the new PDS.);*** or
5. for a member with dependents, in connection with PCS travel performed under the conditions outlined in pars. U5203-B1a, U5203-B1b, U5203-B1c, U5203-B1d, U5203-B2a, U5203-B2b, U5203-B2c; U5203-B2d, U5203-B2e, U5203-B2f; and U5203-B3b.

D. Relocation of Household Incident to Alert Notification. A member with dependents,

1. who relocates the household incident to official alert notification,
2. but before PCS orders are issued, which provide for transfer to an OCONUS PDS to which dependent travel is not authorized under par. U5240-D,

is entitled to the DLA only when the PCS has been completed.

E. Entitlement when a Member Married to a Member Is Transferred to a New PDS. One DLA (at the rate payable to the senior member) is authorized to be paid to a member-married-to-member couple, assigned to family-type Government quarters, if both:

1. are without dependents, and
2. move to a new PDS.

Table U5G-3 is for a member, married to a member, who incident to a PCS disestablishes a household at one PDS and establishes a household at a new PDS.

(2) Active Duty at More than One Location. When the active duty is to be performed at more than one location, per diem or AEA is payable at any location where the duty is for less than 20 weeks as provided for TDY in Chapter 4.

d. Active Duty and Active Duty Extensions (Other than Training) of 140 or More Days

(1) Except when paid station allowances under par. U7150-H2, a member away from home for other than training purposes who is called to active duty for:

(a) a period of 140 or more days, or

(b) less than 140 days but extended to be 140 or more days (from the extension date),

may be authorized per diem for the entire period if the call to active duty/extension is required by:

(c) unusual circumstances,

(d) emergency circumstances, or

(e) exigencies of the Service concerned,

as determined by the Secretarial Process.

(2) Per diem, travel and transportation allowances, when authorized are paid as for any member on TDY.

5. TDY Per Diem Computation. When a member is ordered on TDY away from the PDS as indicated in par. U7150-A4c(1), per diem or AEA is computed under Chapter 4.

B. Active Duty without Pay

1. Standby Reserve. There is no entitlement to travel and transportation allowances for members of the Standby Reserve of the Armed Forces who voluntarily perform active duty training without pay.

NOTE: par. U7150-B2 is effective as of 10 February 1996.

2. Technicians (Dual Status). Per diem may be authorized by the Secretarial Process for dual status military technicians (as described in 10 U.S.C. §10216) while on leave from technical employment and performing active duty without pay (as authorized by 5 U.S.C. §6323(d)) outside the United States.

3. Others. Except as provided in par. U7150-B2, other reserve component members who perform duty without pay as described in par. U7150-A may be authorized/approved to receive the applicable automobile or motorcycle mileage rate, for travel to and from their duty stations including travel required in connection with qualifying physical examinations or conditions precedent to the duty involved, and/or reimbursement for occasional meals and/or quarters (see par. U4510). ***They are not authorized per diem and AEA at the duty station (44 Comp. Gen. 615 (1965); 46 id. 319 (1966)).***

C. Inactive Duty Training with Pay

1. General. The following definitions apply to this subparagraph.

a. Assigned Unit. For travel allowance purposes, a reserve member's assigned unit is the designated post of duty.

b. TDY Station. An alternate site outside the local commuting area (see par. U3500-B) of the member's assigned unit or home.

2. Travel from Home to Assigned Unit or Alternate Site in Local Commuting Area

a. Entitlement. There is no entitlement to travel or transportation allowances for:

(1) inactive duty training at the:

- (a) training duty station,
- (b) drill site,
- (c) city/town where the assigned unit is located, or in the
- (d) local area of assigned unit or home, or

(2) travel between home and:

- (a) the assigned unit,
- (b) the place of attendance at unit training assemblies, or
- (c) the place of duty instead of a unit training assembly.

b. Transportation Reimbursement. Reimbursement of transportation expenses incurred on official business in and around the:

- (1) training duty station,
- (2) drill site, or
- (3) city/town,

may be authorized/approved under Chapter 3, Part F. When the member travels between home and an alternate site, the member is paid mileage for the distance that exceeds the distance from home to the assigned unit. The member is financially responsible for travel from home to the assigned unit.

***Effective 1 January 2004**

Example 1: A member's home is Springfield, VA, and the assigned unit (ordinary drill site) is Ft. Belvoir, VA, (18 miles round trip). The member drives to an alternate duty site at the Pentagon (38 miles round trip). The member is due reimbursement for 20 miles (38 - 18) @ \$0.375 = \$7.50.

Example 2: A member's home is St. Louis, MO, and the assigned unit is the Pentagon (in VA) (842 miles). The member ordinarily flies to Ronald Reagan National Airport and takes a subway to the Pentagon. In this instance, the member drills at an alternate duty site, Andrews AFB, MD, which is inside the local Washington, D.C., area. The member flies to Ronald Reagan National Airport and takes a taxi to Andrews AFB, MD, (850 miles from St. Louis). The member is due reimbursement for 8 miles (850 - 842) x 2 (round trip) @ \$0.375 = \$6.00.

3. Travel from Home/Assigned Unit to TDY Station

a. Entitlement. A member directed to travel from the home/assigned unit to a TDY station is entitled to the TDY allowances in Chapter 4.

b. Transportation Reimbursement. When the member travels directly from the home/assigned unit to the TDY station, reimbursement is limited to the travel cost *from the assigned unit* to the TDY station.

Example: A member's home is Salt Lake City, UT, assigned unit is Denver, CO, and TDY is Dover, DE. The member travels directly from home to Dover, DE. The member is due travel cost from Salt Lake City, UT to Dover, DE limited to the travel cost from Denver, CO to Dover, DE.

4. Travel from a Location Other than Home/Assigned Unit to a TDY Station

a. Entitlement. A member directed to travel from a location other than the home/assigned unit to a TDY station is entitled to the TDY allowances in Chapter 4.

b. Transportation Reimbursement. When the member travels directly from the other location to the TDY station, reimbursement is limited to the travel cost *from the assigned unit* to the TDY station.

Example: A member's home is Salt Lake City, UT, assigned unit is Denver, CO, and TDY is Dover, DE. The member is authorized to travel from another location, Chicago, IL, a location where the member is on business for a civilian job. The member is due travel cost from Chicago, IL, to Dover, DE, limited to travel cost from Denver, CO, to Dover, DE.

5. Travel from a Location other than Home/Assigned Unit to an Alternate Site within the Local Commuting Area

a. Entitlement. A member directed to travel from a location other than the home/assigned unit to an alternate site within the local commuting area of the assigned unit/home is not entitled to travel and transportation allowances.

b. Transportation Reimbursement. When the member travels directly from the other location to the alternate site, the member is paid mileage for the distance limited to the distance *from the assigned unit* to the alternate site less distance from home to assigned unit.

***Effective 1 January 2004**

Example: A member's home is Springfield, VA, and the assigned unit is Ft. Belvoir, VA, (9 miles from Springfield) with an alternate duty site of the Pentagon (16 miles from Ft. Belvoir). The member is authorized to travel from Dallas, TX, to the Pentagon (in VA) (1,315 miles). The member is paid for the distance traveled from Dallas to the Pentagon (1,315 miles) limited to Ft. Belvoir to the Pentagon (16 miles) less Springfield to Ft. Belvoir (9 miles). The member is due reimbursement for 7 miles $(1,315 - 9 = 1,306) \times 2$ (round trip) @ \$0.375 = \$492.00.

6. Reimbursement of Service Charges for Transient Government Housing Use. Members of the Reserve components not entitled to per diem or AEA, who occupy transient Government housing (while performing inactive duty training with pay) may be reimbursed for the lodging service charges, or they may be provided lodgings in kind. *Reimbursement for other than service charges for the use of Government quarters (see Appendix A) is not authorized.*

D. Inactive Duty Training without Pay

1. Standby Reserves. There is no entitlement to travel and transportation allowances for Armed Forces' Standby Reserve members who voluntarily perform inactive duty training without pay.

2. Other than Standby Reserves. Other Armed Forces' Reserve component members authorized to perform inactive duty training without pay are authorized the travel and transportation allowances in par. U7150-C.

Members of the Reserve components not authorized per diem or AEA, who occupy transient Government housing while performing inactive duty training without pay, may be reimbursed for lodging service charges, or

they may be provided lodgings in kind. *Reimbursement for other than service charges for the use of Government quarters (see Appendix A) is not authorized.*

E. SROTC Members

1. Applicability. This subparagraph applies to designated SROTC applicants and members appointed under 10 U.S.C. §2104 and §2107.

2. Advanced Training (10 U.S.C. §2104)

a. Transportation for Field or At-Sea Training. SROTC Advanced Training members or designated applicants are authorized transportation between home or the location of the SROTC unit, as specified in the orders, and the authorized field or at-sea training site.

b. Transportation for Examination or to Observe. SROTC Advanced Training members or designated applicants may be furnished transportation and subsistence, or be paid mileage as prescribed in pars. U7150-E2c and U7150-E2d for travel to and from installations: 1) for medical or other examinations, 2) to observe military functions or operations, or 3) for other observations deemed appropriate by the Service concerned.

c. Transportation and Meals. Government or Government-procured transportation and Government-supplied meals are authorized.

d. Mileage. In lieu of transportation and meals, the automobile mileage rate (no per diem) is authorized for travel performed under par. U7150-E2a or U7150-E2b at personal expense. It may be paid in advance of return from the activity site. When transportation for part of the journey is personally procured, the automobile mileage rate (no per diem) is authorized for travel between home and the nearest appropriate public transportation terminal thereto, and between the activity site and the nearest appropriate public transportation terminal thereto.

e. Mixed Modes. If travel under par. U7150-E2a or U7150-E2b is by mixed modes, entitlement is to the automobile mileage (no per diem) for the distance of the ordered travel up to the constructive cost of Government-procured transportation plus Government-supplied meals for travel between the authorized points (minus the cost of any Government-procured transportation and/or Government-supplied meals).

f. Per Diem Not Authorized. There is no per diem entitlement for members and designated applicants appointed under 10 U.S.C. §2104 (53 Comp. Gen. 957 (1974)).

g. Lodging and Meal Expense at Point of Delay. Reimbursement for lodging/meal expenses is authorized for a member when traveling to/from field training/practice cruises when, through no fault of the member, a delay occurs at a place where no Government quarters or mess are available (B-195791, March 31, 1980). Reimbursement for the cost of occasional meals/quarters is made in accordance with par. U4510.

3. Financial Assistance Program for Cadets or Midshipmen in SROTC (10 U.S.C. §2107)

a. Travel to Accept Appointment. A person who travels to an educational institution to accept an appointment as a cadet or midshipman in the Financial Assistance Program is entitled to PCS allowances in Chapter 5, Part B, but they may not exceed those payable from the appointee's permanent residence, home, school, or duty station at the time travel begins to the educational institution. Entitlement is demonstrated by a notice of selection for appointment or other evidence showing the travel is or was in connection with appointment.

b. Travel under TDY Orders. TDY travel entitlements are the same as the travel and transportation allowances prescribed for cadets and midshipmen of the Service academies in par. U7001 for TDY, except while performing field or at-sea training when both Government quarters (other than temporary lodging facilities) and Government mess are available. This includes travel from home or the SROTC unit location (as specified in the orders) to the place designated for field or at-sea training and return. For the purpose of

AUTHORIZED. The giving of permission before an act.

AUTHORIZING/ORDER-ISSUING OFFICIAL. The official who directs travel and has responsibility for the funding.

AUTOMATED TELLER MACHINE (ATM) SERVICES. Contractor-provided services that allow cash withdrawals from participating ATMs to be charged to a contractor-issued charge card.

AUTOMOBILE MILEAGE RATES: *See MILEAGE (ALLOWANCE).*

BAGGAGE. Personal effects of a traveler that are needed in connection with official travel and immediately upon arrival at the point of assignment. Material belonging to the Government may be included. ***NOTE: Baggage may accompany a traveler or be transported separately.***

BAGGAGE, ACCOMPANIED. Baggage that consists of coats, brief cases, suitcases, and similar luggage that accompanies a traveler free under carriers' tariffs on a transportation ticket.

BAGGAGE, HOLD. Unaccompanied baggage that is transported in the hold of a ship.

BAGGAGE, UNACCOMPANIED. That part of a member's prescribed weight allowance of HHG that:

1. is not carried free on a ticket used for personal travel,
2. ordinarily is transported separately from the major bulk of HHG, and
3. usually is transported by an expedited mode because it's needed immediately or soon after arrival at destination for interim housekeeping pending arrival of the major portion of HHG.

NOTE 1: *Unaccompanied baggage in connection with permanent duty and COT/IPCOT travel may consist of personal clothing and equipment, essential pots, pans, and light housekeeping items; collapsible items such as cribs, playpens, and baby carriages; and other articles required for the care of dependents. Items such as refrigerators, washing machines, and other major appliances or furniture must not be included in unaccompanied baggage.*

NOTE 2: *In connection with an extended TDY assignment, unaccompanied baggage is limited to the necessary personal clothing and effects for the individual and equipment directly related to the assignment.*

BLANKET TRAVEL ORDER. *(Also called Repeat Travel Order, Unlimited Open Travel Order, or Limited Open Travel Order.)* An order issued to a traveler who regularly and frequently makes trips away from the PDS within certain geographical limits for a specific time period in performance of regularly assigned duties. *(Also see Travel Orders.)* ***NOTE:*** *Blanket travel orders are not used in DTS.*

CALENDAR DAY. The 24-hour period from one midnight to the next midnight. ***NOTE:*** *The calendar day technically begins one second after midnight (reflects as 0001) and ends at midnight (2400.)*

CERTIFICATED AIR CARRIER. See U.S. Flag Air Carrier.

CIRCUITOUS TRAVEL. Travel by a route other than the one that ordinarily would be prescribed by a transportation officer between the places involved. *Also referred to as Indirect Travel.*

COMMAND, COMBATANT. An organization with a broad continuing mission under a single commander, established and so designated by the President, through the Secretary of Defense with the advice and assistance of the Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff. Combatant commands typically have geographic or functional responsibilities.

COMMANDANT'S PAROLE. The conditional release (parole) from confinement of a prisoner from a disciplinary barracks whose parole the Secretary concerned has approved and whose court-martial sentence has not been ordered executed because appellate review of the case has not been completed. ***NOTE: The prisoner must remain under the supervision of the Commandant of a U.S. disciplinary barracks.***

COMMAND SPONSORED DEPENDENT. See ***DEPENDENT, COMMAND SPONSORED.***

COMMERCIAL POV STORAGE FACILITY. Any commercial fee-for-service facility open to the public for daily or long-term storage of motor vehicles.

COMMERCIAL TRANSPORTER. A transporter operating under the Interstate Commerce Commission Termination Act of 1995 (Public Law 104-88) in interstate commerce or under appropriate State statutes in intrastate commerce.

COMMON CARRIER. Private-sector supplier of air, rail, bus, or ship transportation.

CONFERENCE. A meeting, retreat, seminar, symposium or event that involves attendee travel. Also applies to training activities that are conferences under 5 CFR 410.404. ***NOTE: This does not include regularly scheduled courses of instruction conducted at a Government or commercial training facility.***

CONSECUTIVE OVERSEAS TOUR (COT). (Also see ***IN PLACE CONSECUTIVE OVERSEAS TOUR.***) The PCS reassignment of a member from one OCONUS PDS to another OCONUS PDS.

CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES (CONUS). The 48 contiguous States and the District of Columbia.

CONTINGENCY OPERATION. A military operation that:

1. is designated by the Secretary of Defense as an operation in which members of the armed forces are or may become involved in military actions, operations, or hostilities against an enemy of the United States or against an opposing military force; or
2. results in the call or order to, or retention on, active duty of members of the uniformed services under 10 U.S.C. §688, §12301(a), §12302, §12304, §12305, or §12406; Chapter 15 of title 10, or any other provision of law during a war or during a national emergency declared by the President or Congress.

CONTRACT CARRIERS. U.S. certificated air carriers that are under contract with the Government to furnish Federal employees and other persons authorized to travel at Government expense with passenger transportation service. This also includes GSA's scheduled airline passenger service between selected U.S. cities/airports and between selected U.S. and international cities/airports at reduced fares.

(CONTRACTED) COMMERCIAL TRAVEL OFFICE (CTO). A commercial activity providing a full range of commercial travel and ticketing services for official travel under a contract and/or memorandum of understanding with the Government.

DEFENSE TABLE OF OFFICIAL DISTANCES (DTOD)** The DoD standard source for worldwide distance information based on city to city distance (not*** zip code to zip code) replacing all other sources used for computing distance (except airplanes). For more information refer to the DTOD website at <http://dtod1.sddc.army.mil>.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE (DOD) COMPONENTS. The Office of the Secretary of Defense (including the organization of the Joint Chiefs of Staff), American Forces Information Service, Ballistic Missile Defense Organization, Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency, Defense Commissary Agency, Defense Contract Audit Agency, Defense Contract Management Agency, Defense Finance and Accounting Service, Defense Information Systems Agency, Defense Intelligence Agency, Defense Legal Services Agency, Defense Logistics

APPENDIX A

PART II: ACRONYMS

AEA	Actual Expense Allowance
AMC	Air Mobility Command
AOR	Area of Responsibility
ATM	Automated Teller Machine
AWOL	Absent Without Leave
BAH-II	Basic Allowance for Housing II (replaces BAQ effective 1 January 1998)
BAH	Basic Allowance for Housing
BAS	Basic Allowance for Subsistence
COLA	Cost-of-Living Allowance
CONUS	Continental United States
CONUS COLA	(CONUS COLA) Continental United States Cost of Living Allowance
COSTEP	Commissioned Officer Student and Extern Program
COT	Consecutive Overseas Tour
CTO	(Contracted) Commercial Travel Offices
CWT	Hundred weight
DDESS	Domestic Dependent Elementary and Secondary School
DLA	Dislocation Allowance
DOD	Department of Defense
DoDEA	Department of Defense Education Activity
DOHA	Defense Office of Hearings and Appeals
DPM	Direct Procurement Method
DSSR	Department of State Standardized Regulations
DTOD	Defense Table of Official Distances
DTR	Defense Transportation Regulation
DTS	Defense Travel System
EUM	Essential Unit Messing
FAM	Foreign Affairs Manual
FEMA	Federal Emergency Management Agency
FEML	Funded Environmental and Morale Leave
FSH	Family Separation Housing (replaces FSA-I effective 1 January 1998)
FTR	Federal Travel Regulation
FTS	Federal Telecommunications System
GAO	General Accounting Office
GARS	Government Administrative Rate Supplement
GMR	Government Meal Rate
GOCO	Government Owned Contractor Operated
GSA	General Services Administration
GSBCA	General Services Administration Board of Contract Appeals
GTR	Government Transportation Request (SF 1169)
HHG	Household Goods
HOR	Home of Record
HOS	Home of Selection
HP	Homeport
IADT	Initial Active Duty for Training
IPCOT	In-Place Consecutive Overseas Tour
IRS	Internal Revenue Service
ITA	Invitational Travel Authorization
ITGBL	International Through Government Bill of Lading
ITO	Installation Transportation Officer
JD	Joint Determination
JFTR	Joint Federal Travel Regulations
JTF	Joint Task Force

JTR	Joint Travel Regulations
LPDCI	Living Pattern Data Collection Instrument
LPQ	Living Pattern Questionnaire
LPS	Living Pattern Survey
M&IE	Meals and Incidental Expenses
MALT	Monetary Allowance in Lieu of Transportation
MALT PLUS	Monetary Allowance in Lieu of Transportation Plus Flat Per Diem
MARS	Military Affiliate Radio System
MIA	Missing in Action
MIHA	Move-In Housing Allowance
MOU	Memorandum of Understanding
MSC	Military Sealift Command
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (Same as "USNOAA")
NTS	Nontemporary Storage
OCONUS	Outside the Continental United States
OGE	Office of Government Ethics
OHA	Overseas Housing Allowance
OPM	Office of Personnel Management
OSD	Office of the Secretary of Defense
PBP&E	Professional Books, Papers and Equipment
PCS	Permanent Change of Station
PD	Per Diem Determination
PDS	Permanent Duty Station
PDT	Permanent Duty Travel
PDTATAC	Per Diem, Travel and Transportation Allowance Committee
PEB	Physical Evaluation Board
PHS	Public Health Service (Same as USPHS)
PITI	Principal, Interest, Taxes and Insurance
PLEAD	Place From Which Entered (or Called) to Active Duty
PMR	Proportional Meal Rate
POA	Privately Owned Automobile
POC	Privately Owned Conveyance
PoC	Point of Contact
POD	Port of Debarkation
POE	Port of Embarkation
POV	Privately Owned Vehicle
POW	Prisoner of War
PPGBL	Personal Property Government Bill of Lading
PRO-Gear	Professional Gear (<i>also referred to as PBP&E</i>)
RDD	Required Delivery Date
RPDCI	Retail Price Data Collection Instrument
*SDDC	(Military) Surface Deployment and Distribution Command
SROTC	Senior Reserve Officers' Training Corps
SR&R	Special Rest and Recuperative Absence
SSN	Social Security Number
STS	Specialized Treatment Services
TAD	Temporary Additional Duty
TDRL	Temporary Disability Retired List
TDY	Temporary Duty
TGBL	Through Government Bill of Lading
TLA	Temporary Lodging Allowance
TLE	Temporary Lodging Expense
TMC	Travel Management Centers
TMS	Travel Management System
UN	United Nations

- a. Contractors working under a cost reimbursement contract; and
- b. Contractors working for the Government at specific sites under special arrangements with the contracting agency, and that are wholly Federally funded (e.g., Government-owned, contractor operated, federally funded research and development, or management and operating contracts).

2. Contract Air Passenger Transportation Practices. Use of GSA contract air passenger fares is governed by GSA's contracts with the airlines and by the Defense Transportation Regulation (DoD 4500.9-R), Part I, Chapter 103. *As of October 1, 1998, under GSA's contracts for air passenger transportation services, contractors are not eligible to use GSA's contract city-pair fares. ITAs must not be issued for Contractors at the Government contract fare, nor should contractor travel be issued on Government centrally billed accounts at the Government contract fare.* For more information contact:

Services Acquisition Center (FCXB)
Federal Supply Service
General Services Administration
Washington, DC 20406
(703) 305-7261

3. Discount Rail Service. AMTRAK voluntarily offers discounts to Federal travelers on official business. These discounted rates may be extended to eligible contractors traveling on official Government business. A contractor-issued letter of identification is required (see subpar. 8).

4. Discount Hotel/Motel Practices. Several thousand lodging providers extend discount-lodging rates to federal travelers. Many currently extend their discount rates to eligible contractors traveling on official Government business. A contractor-issued letter of identification is required (see subpar. 8). For more information contact:

GSA Travel and Transportation (9FBT-1)
450 Golden Gate Avenue, 4th Floor W
San Francisco, CA 94102
(415) 522-4671

*5. DoD Car Rental Practices. DoD's Military Surface Deployment and Distribution Command (SDDC) negotiates special rate agreements with car rental companies available to all Government employees while traveling on official Government business. Some car rental companies offer these discount rates to eligible Government contractors at the vendor's option, with appropriate identification from the contracting DoD component (see subpar. 8). For more information contact:

Military Surface Deployment and Distribution Command
ATTN: SDDC-AQ
Hoffman Building II, Room 10N35
200 Stovall Street
Alexandria, VA 22332-5000
(703) 428-3270/1, DSN (312) 328
Complaints/Discrepancies/Claims (703) 428-3008

or see the SDDC website at <http://www.sddc.army.mil>.

6. Vendor Requirements. The entity providing the service may require that the Government authorized contractor furnish a letter of identification signed by the authorizing DoD component's contracting officer. Paragraph 8 illustrates a standard letter of identification to request eligible Government contractors use of travel and/or transportation discounts negotiated by the Government, where available.

7. DoD Component Responsibilities. DoD components should know which hotels and car rental companies offer Government discount rates to Government contractors and ensure that their authorized contractors know how to obtain this information. This information is provided to and published by several commercial publications including the Official Airline Guides Official Traveler (800) DIAL-OAG, Innovata (800) 846-6742, and National Telecommunications (201) 928-1900. In addition, GSA contract Travel Management Centers (TMCs) and DoD's (Contracted) Commercial Travel Offices (CTOs) have this information.

All DoD components should circulate this information to contracting officers and to Government authorized contractors, where applicable. For more information contact:

Renita Townsend Nowlin
Service Acquisition Center
Service Contracts Division (FCXB)
Crystal Mall #4, Room 506
Washington, DC 20406
(703) 305-7640

8. Contractor Letter of Identification. DoD components should furnish Government contractors with the following identification letter, for presentation to AMTRAK, hotel/motel, car rental firms and/or use of DoD facilities (when permitted) upon request. It should be noted, however, that the vendors are under no obligation to extend the discounted Government rates to contractors working on behalf of the Federal Government. ***Letters of identification/introduction must not contain any accounting information/data or in any way be made to resemble an official travel authorization.***

OFFICIAL AGENCY LETTERHEAD

TO: Participating Vendor

SUBJECT: OFFICIAL TRAVEL OF GOVERNMENT CONTRACTORS

(FULL NAME OF TRAVELER), the bearer of this letter, is an employee of (COMPANY NAME) which has a Government contract number (CONTRACT NUMBER) with this agency. ***Government contractors and Government contractor employees are not eligible for Government Contract City Pair air fares.*** During the period of the contract (GIVE DATES), AMTRAK, hotels/motels and rental car companies may elect to provide transportation, lodging and rental cars to contractors and contractor employees at discounted rates specified for Government employees in Government contracts and/or agreements. AMTRAK, hotels/motels and rental car companies, however, are under no obligation to extend the discounted Government rates to contractors working on behalf of the Federal Government.

SIGNATURE, Title and telephone number of Contracting Officer

APPENDIX E

INVITATIONAL TRAVEL AUTHORIZATIONS

PART II: SAMPLE FORMAT INVITATIONAL TRAVEL AUTHORIZATION

The sample format below may be used as a guide (for all Services) to prepare an ITA. *Use of the sample format is not mandatory.*

INVITATIONAL TRAVEL AUTHORIZATION

Name _____ TRAVEL AUTHORIZATION NUMBER _____

Address _____

DATE APPROVED _____

You are invited to proceed from _____

in sufficient time to arrive at _____ by _____ (Date)

for the purpose of _____

for approximately _____ days. Upon completion, you shall return to the point of origin.

You are authorized to travel by: Rail Commercial Air Military Aircraft Bus
See below for travel by Privately-Owned Conveyance

- The authorizing/order-issuing agent has arranged Transportation.
 - Transportation tickets are included with this authorization.
 - Transportation tickets shall be provided at a later date

NOTE: PLEASE GUARD TRANSPORTATION TICKETS CAREFULLY. However, if a transportation ticket in your possession is lost or stolen, you must make an immediate report to the command sponsoring the travel. You are required to pay for a replacement ticket and will be reimbursed for the second ticket, not to exceed the cost of the first ticket, ONLY AFTER the Government is refunded for the lost/stolen tickets. You must return unused transportation tickets with the travel claims.

To arrange transportation call: (____) _____

You may arrange your transportation. The following rules apply:

You must arrange your transportation with a (Contracted) Commercial Travel Office (CTO) when the contract with the CTO permits the CTO to arrange transportation for travelers who are not Government employees. If you are in a foreign country, except for Canada and Mexico, you may use a travel office not under contract to the Government if ticketing cannot be secured from a branch office or general agent of an American-flag carrier. If you purchase transportation from a travel office (travel agency) not under contract to the Government, reimbursement is limited to the Government's cost on a constructed basis, for transportation that would have been arranged by a CTO if available. If the contract between the Government and the CTO does not permit the CTO to arrange transportation for travelers who are not Government employees, reimbursement for transportation may not exceed the least expensive coach class air accommodations unless otherwise permitted in JTR, par. C2204-A.

It is DoD policy that in using regularly scheduled air transportation:

- (a) accommodations selected shall be the least costly unrestricted service that permits satisfactory accomplishment of the traveler’s mission, and
- (b) United States carriers must be used for all commercial foreign air transportation if service provided by those carriers is available; *otherwise reimbursement for the cost of transportation is not allowed.*

Effective 1 January 2004

* You are authorized to travel by privately owned conveyance (POC) as advantageous to the Government. Reimbursement is at the rate of \$0.375 cents per mile, plus the cost of necessary parking fees and bridge, ferry, and tolls incurred including per diem while in travel status under this travel authorization.

You are authorized to travel by privately owned conveyance (POC) on a constructive basis. You would normally be authorized to travel by common carrier. Reimbursement is limited to the transportation cost by the usual common carrier mode, including per diem.

Receipts: Ticket stubs are required to substantiate your transportation cost. Receipts are required for any lodging. Receipts are required for all items of expense in an amount of \$75 or more plus any applicable tax.

You are paid a per diem allowance to cover your expenses for lodging, meals, and incidental expenses. Room taxes at locations in the 50 states, District of Columbia, US territories and possessions and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and the Northern Mariana Islands are reimbursed separately. Room taxes in foreign areas are included in the total lodging cost and are not reimbursed separately. While traveling in connection with this Invitational Travel Authorization, you are authorized a per diem equal to the daily amount you pay for lodging, plus a fixed amount for meals and incidental expenses. That amount is limited to the applicable maximum amount prescribed on the Per Diem Committee homepage: <http://www.dtic.mil/perdiem/pdrates.html> for the locality concerned. Even if your costs, particularly for lodging, are more than the applicable maximum per diem rate prescribed, only the maximum per diem rate is payable. (See JTR, Chapter 4, Part L for applicable rules.)

Applicable Per Diem Rates:

Locality	Maximum Lodging Rate	Meal & Incidental Expense Rate	Total Per Diem

You shall be paid an actual subsistence expense allowance (AEA) for lodging and a per diem for meals and incidentals (M&IE). You are required to itemize your lodging expenses only.

You are to be paid an actual subsistence expense allowance (AEA) for lodging and meals and incidental expenses (M&IE). You must itemize all your subsistence expenses. Subsistence expenses include lodgings; meals; fees and tips to waiters, bellboys, maids, porters; personal laundry, pressing, and dry cleaning (*see NOTE below*); local transportation (including usual tips) between places of lodging, duty, and places at which meals are taken; and other necessary expenses. You are to be reimbursed for the actual expenses incurred, but not to exceed the maximum amount authorized for the locality concerned as indicated below. (See JTR, Chapter 4, Part M for applicable rules.)

Actual Subsistence Expense Allowance (AEA) Authorized:

Locality	Maximum AEA Allowance	Amount allowed for Meals & Incidental Expenses if M&IE authorized on a per diem basis.

d. Jet Service: This factor gives preference to jets over propeller aircraft. All these factors are weighed against price and a best value decision is made.

9. Why isn't every award for nonstop service?

Even though nonstop service is heavily favored, it is not always available or the best value. Some of the reasons that connect service is awarded are as follows

- There is no nonstop carrier for a specific route.
- The nonstop carrier did not offer on the city-pair. Some carriers have so much traffic on certain routes that they do not want the Government business for the route.
- The nonstop carrier did not meet the minimum requirements as outlined in the RFP. For example, the nonstop flights might be too late at night to be beneficial for our Federal traveler.
- The non-stop carrier has offered an unreasonably high price.
- The connect service carrier has offered a fare so low that it was the best overall value, even considering all the advantages of nonstop service.

10. Can't GSA make a carrier add nonstop service?

No. Even though the City-Pair Program is huge, with sales well over \$1 billion per year, it still represents only about 2% of the airlines business. Unless the commercial traffic warrants it, a carrier will not add a new route or improved service levels for the Government.

11. Can you require the airlines to offer smoke free international flights?

GSA is buying a commercial service under the same terms and conditions as other buyers. Thus, GSA does not have the authority to require the airlines to offer smoke free flights. However, the Department of Transportation is working closely with the airline industry to encourage them to offer smoke free flights. There is an exception in the contract to the use of the contract carrier when smoking is permitted on the contract flight (see paragraph 5, above, last exception listed).

12. Can I use a contract fare for personal travel? What if the personal travel is being taken in conjunction with official government travel?

No. Use of contract fares is limited to official travel only. If personal travel is being taken in conjunction with official government travel, the contract fares cannot be used for that portion of the trip that is personal. ***NOTE: Gov't funded travel to and from RAT leave locations and when ordered TDY while on leave is official travel and therefore contract fares may be used to and from this leave location (see JTR, pars. C4162 and C4440 for RAT).***

Example:

Travel authorization states the official travel itinerary as:

From: Atlanta, GA
 To: San Francisco, CA and
 Return to Atlanta, GA

City-pair one-way contract fare from Atlanta, GA, to San Francisco, CA, is \$251 with United Airlines. Round trip totals \$502.

For personal reasons, employee wants to go to Chicago for several days resulting in the following:

From: Atlanta, GA
 To: Chicago, IL

From: Chicago, IL
To: San Francisco, CA and
Return to Atlanta, GA

Since the itinerary portion from Atlanta to Chicago and Chicago to San Francisco is for personal reasons, the traveler is not authorized to use the city-pair contract fares for these trip portions. Commercial fares are applicable to this trip portion with the maximum cost to the Government of \$251. The city-pair contract fare is applicable only to the trip portion from San Francisco, CA, to Atlanta, GA, with United Airlines at \$251.

NOTE: The traveler is responsible for any additional costs when, for personal convenience, a circuitous route is used or the traveler interrupts a direct travel route (e.g., by taking an unauthorized overnight en route). Reimbursement in this case is limited to the transportation cost by a usually traveled direct route on an uninterrupted basis (e.g., \$502).

13. Can I combine two contract fares to save money?

If there is a contract fare for the route, the answer is no. If there is no contract fare for the route, the answer is yes.

14. How do I know whether or not there is a contract fare?

Contract fares are identifiable because they normally carry the fare designator YCA. You can ask your Travel Management Center (TMC) or (Contracted) Commercial Travel Office (CTO) or check on the following city-pair website: <http://pub.fss.gsa.gov/citypairs/>.

15. Why does the Government have to pay the Airline Passenger Excise tax? Isn't it exempt from taxes?

The Federal Government is often exempted from state and local taxes. However, the airline passenger excise tax is a federal tax and the Federal Government is subject to it.

16. I live in a city with multiple airports. What is the rule regarding what airport I must use when traveling on official Government business?

Travelers can use the airport which best suits their needs in cities with multiple airports, unless otherwise prohibited by their agency. Cities with multiple airports include, Chicago, Dallas/Fort Worth, Detroit, Houston, Los Angeles, New York, San Francisco and Washington, DC.

17. The topic refers to a new program for FY02. If fares are booked "early" the Gov't receives a discount to the normal City Pairs Fare. But my question is: How early is early? Thank you!

We are encouraging the Government travelers to book their reservations as early as possible. Once you have decided that a trip is necessary, the reservation should be made. The earlier the reservation the better the chances are that you will receive the additional savings (capacity control fares).

For more information on GSA's Airline City Pairs Program, see the GSA website at

<http://www.fss.gsa.gov/citypairs/>, or contact one of the following PoCs below. Phone access should be used *only* by those without access to the internet.

Ms. Linda L. Smith
Contract Specialist
(703) 305-7640

Ms. Andrea Dingle
Contracting Officer
(703) 305-6190

*Mr. Gene Lee
Contract Specialist
(703) 308-1618

- s. National Imagery and Mapping Agency
Attn: Administrative Office
8613 Lee Highway
Fairfax, VA 22031-2137
- t. National Security Agency/Central Security Service
Attn: M6
Ft. George G. Meade, MD 20755-6000
- u. Office of Economic Adjustments
Attn: Administrative Officer
400 Army Navy Drive, Suite 200
Arlington, VA 22202-2884
- v. TRICARE Management Activity
Attn: TMA Budget Officer
5111 Leesburg Pike, Suite 810
Falls Church, VA 22041-3206
- w. Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences
Attn: Resource Management
4301 Jones Bridge Road
Bethesda, MD 20814-4799
- x. United States Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces
Attn: Clerk of the Court
450 "E" Street, NW
Washington, DC 20442-0002

2. Army:

- a. For DA Staff and Field Operating Agencies not specifically listed: AEA authority is delegated to the authorizing/order-issuing official. Personnel assigned to the Major Army Commands (MACOMs) listed below submit requests to the authority indicated for each MACOM (***MACOM Commanders may delegate AEA authority to the lowest practicable level, but not beyond the level of authorizing/order-issuing officials. If MACOM not listed the AEA authority has been delegated to the authorizing/order-issuing official.***);
- b. Commander, Army Materiel Command (AMC), Attn: AMCPE-P, 5001 Eisenhower Ave., Alexandria, VA 22333-0001; Message Address: CDRUSAMC ALEXANDRIA VA//AMCPE-P//; Telephone: DSN 767-5511, Commercial (703) 617-5511;
- *c. Headquarters, Military Surface Deployment and Distribution Command (SDDC), Attn: SDDCRM-F, Hoffman Building II, Room 11S67, 200 Stovall Street, Alexandria, VA 22332-5000; Message Address: CDRSDDC ALEXANDRIA VA//SDDCRM-F//; Telephone: DSN (312) 328-2350, Commercial (703) 428-2350;
- d. Commander, Eighth U.S. Army (USAEIGHTH), Attn: FKCS, APO AP 96205-0010; Message Address: CDRUSAEIGHTH SEOUL KOR//FKCS//; Telephone: DSN 723-5241;
- e. Commander, U.S. Army Information Systems Command (USAISC), Attn: ASRM-F-MA, Fort Huachuca, AZ 85613-5000; Message Address: CDRUSAISC FT HUACHUCA AZ//ASRM-F-MA//; Telephone: DSN 879-6446, Commercial (520) 538-6446;

- f. Headquarters, U.S. Army South (USARSO), Financial Services Division, Attn: SORM, P. O. Box 34000, Fort Buchanan, PR 00934;
- g. Commander, Military District of Washington (MDW), Attn: ANRM-Z, 103 Third Ave., Fort McNair, Washington, DC 20319-5058; Message Address: CDRMDW WASHINGTON DC//ANRM-Z-//; Telephone: DSN 335-2048, Commercial (202) 475-2048;
- h. Commander, U.S. Army Training and Doctrine Command (TRADOC), Attn: ATRM-AT, Fort Monroe, VA 23651-5000; Message Address: CDRTRADOC FT MONROE VA//ATRM//, Telephone: DSN (312) 680-4221; Commercial (757) 788-4221; ***NOTE: Delegated to Installation and Major Subordinate Commanders with further delegation authorized.***
- i. Commander, U.S. Army Criminal Investigation Command (USACIDC), Attn: CISP-RM, 6010 6th St., Fort Belvoir, VA 22060-5506; Message Address: CDRUSACIDC WASHINGTON DC//CISP-RM//; Telephone: DSN 656-0194, Commercial (703) 806-0194, e-mail address: CISP-RMP@belvoir.army.mil;
- j. Commander, U.S. Army Medical Command (MEDCOM), Attn: MCRM-F, 2050 Worth Rd., Fort Sam Houston, TX 78234-6000; Message Address: CDRUSAHSC FT SAM HOUSTON TX//MCRM-F//; Telephone: DSN 471-8141, Commercial (515) 221-8141 or 221-7298;
- k. Commander, U.S. Army Pacific (USARPAC), Attn: APRM-BAA, Fort Shafter, HI 96858-5100; Message Address: CDRUSAPAC FT SHAFTER HI//APRM-BAA//; Telephone: DSN 438-2710 or 438-2918;
- l. Commander, U.S. Army Special Operations Command (USASOC), Attn: AOFI-RM, Fort Bragg NC 28307-5200; Message Address: CDRUSASOC FT BRAGG NC//AOFI-RM//; Telephone: DSN 239-2022, Commercial (910) 432-2022;
- m. Department of the Army, Army National Guard, Attn: NGB-ARC, 111 S. George Mason Dr., Arlington, VA 22204-1382; Message Address: CNGB WASHINGTON DC//NGB-ARC//; Telephone: DSN 327-7563, Commercial (703) 607-7563; ***NOTE: Delegated to USPFOS.***
- n. Commander/Deputy to the Commander, U.S. Army Central Identification Laboratory, Hawaii, 310 Worchester Avenue, Hickam AFB, HI 96853-5530.
3. Navy:
- a. Military Personnel: Authorizing/order-issuing officials;
 - b. Civilian Employees: Heads of Activities/commands or their designees.
4. Marine Corps:
- a. Military Personnel: Authorizing/order-issuing officials;
 - b. Civilian Employees: Heads of Activities/Commands or their designees.
5. Air Force:
- a. Wing Commander or equivalent, ***who may delegate no lower than the Group Commander;***

1. Mandatory Policy. It is DoD *mandatory policy* that travelers use available CTOs to arrange official travel, including transportation and rental cars.
2. Service Regulations. See DoD component/Service regulations for CTO use information.
3. Failure to Follow Regulations
 - a. Commands/units are expected to take appropriate disciplinary action when travelers and/or authorizing/order-issuing officials fail to follow the regulations concerning CTO use (see par. T4005).
 - b. Disciplinary action should be for *willful* violations and may be in the form of counseling (oral/written), or non-judicial action (uniformed personnel), or other personnel means (civilian employees). Action must *not* be through refusal to reimburse. See par. T4025-A4 below for exceptions when reimbursement is *not* allowed.
4. Reimbursement Not Allowed. Reimbursement *shall not be allowed* when the traveler does not follow the regulations for foreign flag carriers (see par. T4025-C).

B. Requirements

1. When making travel arrangements, travelers should use the following:
 - a. services available under a TMS (see Appendix A), or
 - b. in-house travel offices.
2. All travel arrangements must be made in accordance with:
 - a. DoDD 4500.9 (Transportation and Traffic Management) at <http://web7.whs.osd.mil/dodiss/directives/dir2.html>;
 - b. DoDI 4500.42 (DoD Passenger Transportation Reservation and Ticketing Services) at <http://web7.whs.osd.mil/dodiss/instructions/ins2.html>; and
 - c. Service regulations.

C. Foreign Ship or Aircraft Transportation. Transportation on foreign ships or aircraft shall *not* be authorized/approved unless the conditions in par. T4060-B1d are met (see also JFTR, par. U3125-C and JTR, par. C2204-B).

D. Transportation Reimbursement

1. CTO Available. When a CTO is available but the traveler arranges transportation through a non-contract travel agent or common carrier direct purchase, reimbursement is limited to the amount the Government would have paid if the arrangements had been made directly through a CTO.
2. CTO Not Available. When the AO certifies that a CTO was/is not available to arrange transportation, reimbursement is paid for the actual cost of the authorized or approved transportation NTE the least expensive unrestricted commercial coach fare that meets mission requirements.

T4030 GETTING THERE AND BACK (TRANSPORTATION ENTITLEMENTS)

A. Type of Travel. The AO may direct travel by any mode (e.g., Government or commercial air, bus, train) except the AO cannot require the traveler to use a personal or rental vehicle for official travel. *If a certain mode is directed and another mode is used, the traveler may only receive transportation reimbursement up to the directed transportation mode cost.*

B. Commercial Transportation. The CTO must arrange commercial transportation in accordance with law, Government policies, agreements and contracted rates using American flag carriers and coach accommodations

whenever possible. The AO may authorize the CTO to arrange other than contract flights, or to arrange foreign flag carriers, or premium (but not first) class accommodations when needed to fulfill a documented mission requirement as specified in par. T4060-B1. Only the traveler's Service or Agency Headquarters may authorize reimbursement for first-class accommodations.

Effective 1 January 2004

*C. Rental Vehicles (Includes Aircraft). When use of a rental vehicle is authorized for official business by the AO, reimbursement is authorized for the rental costs, taxes and local assessments on rental vehicle users, necessary gas and oil, landing and tie-down fees, and transportation to and from the rental facility (see JFTR, par. U4520 and JTR par. C4720). When possible, the CTO, per TRANSCOM policy, reserves a rental vehicle from a company that subscribes to the SDDC rental car agreement. ***Travelers are not reimbursed for rental car insurance coverage purchased in the United States or its territories and possessions regardless of the vendor from whom the rental car is rented.*** Travelers are reimbursed for mandatory rental car insurance coverage required in foreign countries. When a compact rental car (the "standard" for TDY travel), does not meet requirements, the AO may authorize the size vehicle appropriate to the mission. Claims for damage to rental vehicles while being used for official business are reimbursable to the traveler or the rental car company, as appropriate, as miscellaneous transportation expenses if adjudicated as payable under the procedures set forth in the DoD Financial Management Regulation (Volume 9, Chapter 4) (*found at website <http://www.dtic.mil/comptroller/fmr/>*) (or appropriate Service regulations for the non-DoD Services). ***Reimbursement for personal funds for damage sustained by a rented automobile while being used on other than official business is not authorized.***

D. Government Transportation

1. The TO arranges international government airlift under Air Mobility Command (AMC) contract/control, when it is available and satisfies mission requirements.
2. The TO provides Government ground transportation. (Within the Navy, Government vehicles are obtained directly from the providers, normally Public Works.) Only use Government transportation for official business to go to and from: the TDY location, where the traveler is staying, places to eat, and other places for comfort and health reasons. If it is used for any other purpose and the traveler has an accident, the traveler may have to cover the expenses and liabilities. Use Government servicing for the vehicle whenever possible. When Government servicing is not available, the AO may authorize reimbursement of actual vehicle operating expenses.

E. Private Vehicle. When a private vehicle use is approved by the AO as the best way for travel to be performed, reimbursement is authorized at the standard rate per mile for the type of vehicle and the distance between duty locations or between home and TDY location(s). Reimbursement of parking fees, ferry fares, road, bridge and tunnel tolls for travel over a direct route is authorized. If the AO does not approve using a private vehicle and one is used anyway, reimbursement is authorized at the standard rate per mile plus reimbursable expenses but the amount is limited to the should-cost estimate of AO-approved transportation. In either case, reimbursement is only authorized for the driver. If reimbursement at the published rate does not cover expenses, or if there is no established rate for the type of vehicle being used, the AO may authorize reimbursement of necessary transportation costs incurred for uniformed personnel. For distance determination see JFTR, par. U2020 or JTR, par. C1065 (DTOD requirements).

F. Rest Stops. Normally, travelers are not required to travel during unreasonable hours at night. If the traveler is required to travel during normal sleeping hours, or the scheduled flight time including stopovers and plane changes exceeds 14 hours and the traveler is not authorized first/business-class accommodations, the AO may authorize a rest stop en route or a rest period at the TDY location before reporting for duty. ***Scheduled flight time is the time between the scheduled aircraft departure from the airport serving the PDS/TDY point and the scheduled aircraft arrival at the airport serving the TDY point/PDS.*** Rest stops shall not exceed 24 hours. ***NOTE: A traveler is disqualified from using business-class accommodations at Government expense if (a) a 'stopover' en route is an overnight stay, (b) a rest stop en route is authorized, or (c) an overnight rest period occurs at the TDY location before beginning work.***

G. Insurance Coverage in Foreign Areas. The AO may authorize reimbursement for additional insurance coverage in foreign areas for a rental, Government, or private vehicle used for official travel.

H. Allowable Travel Days. The number of days allowed for travel is determined by the mode of travel. For travel by commercial air, one day is allowed in CONUS and within overseas areas. For travel between CONUS and

19. similar travel related expenses ***NOTE: Do not reimburse mission-related or personal expenses which include batteries, tools, film, gifts for child care, house care, pet care, hotel concierge, or workout room/gym fees; and***

Effective 1 January 2004

*20. any per-day administrative fee called for by the SDDC rental car agreements.

F. Reimbursement for Travel Expenses at the TDY Location

1. Reimbursement is authorized for necessary travel expenses at the TDY location.
2. Use of a Government vehicle/special conveyance is limited to official purposes such as transportation to and from (65 Comp. Gen. 253 (1986)):
 - a. duty sites,
 - b. lodgings,
 - c. dining facilities,
 - d. drugstores,
 - e. barber shops,
 - f. places of worship,
 - g. cleaning establishments, and
 - h. similar places required for the traveler's subsistence, health or comfort.
3. If a Government vehicle/special conveyance is not authorized, the traveler is entitled to reimbursement for necessary public transportation costs.
4. If private vehicle use is authorized, reimbursement is the automobile mileage rate times the miles driven for the necessary travel around the TDY location.
5. Travelers must note the required miles driven.

T4045 TRAVEL ENTITLEMENTS FOR RESERVE COMPONENT PERSONNEL (48 Comp. Gen. 301 (1968))

A. General. This paragraph applies to Reserve Component personnel on active/inactive duty under orders that provide for return home. For travel of cadets and midshipmen, applicants and members of the Senior Reserve Officers' Training Corps (SROTC), Reserve travel for medical and dental care, members of the Ready Reserve on muster duty, retirees called to active duty and active duty for training tours of 20 or more weeks at one location (except as noted in par. U2146), see par. U7150.

B. Inactive Duty Training. Reserve Component personnel commit to an obligation to participate in 48 scheduled training periods (inactive duty training (IDT) unit drills) a year. Services have different terms for these drills, such as unit training assemblies, or weekend drills. Inherent in this obligation is the travel between the member's home and the location where the member normally performs "drill" (the armory, reserve center, assembly location, etc.). They receive no reimbursement for that commute. For purposes of this subparagraph, ***Assigned Unit*** is a reserve member's designated post of duty and ***TDY Station*** is an alternate site outside the local commuting area (see par. U3500) of the member's assigned unit or home.

1. Travel from Home to Assigned Unit or Alternate Site in Local Commuting Area. There is no entitlement to travel and transportation allowances. The member may be authorized reimbursement under par. T4040-F for transportation expenses in and around the unit/site. When the member travels between home and an alternate site, the member is paid mileage for the distance that exceeds the distance from home to the assigned unit.

2. Travel from Home/Assigned Unit or Other Location to TDY Station. The member is entitled to allowances in par. T4040 and par. T4030, limited to travel cost from the assigned unit.

3. Travel from a Location Other than Home/Assigned Unit to an Alternate Site within the Local Commuting Area. There's no entitlement to travel and transportation allowances; however, the member is paid mileage for the distance traveled limited to the distance from the assigned unit to the alternate site less the distance from home to assigned unit.

C. Travel for Annual Training (AT). For AT travel, members are entitled to payment for 1 round trip between home and the AT site under par. T4030. If the AT is performed in two or more separate tours, the AO may authorize round-trip transportation for each tour. Per diem is payable under par. T4040-A for travel days to and from the AT location, unless the member commutes daily or the AO determines the member can commute.

D. No per diem is payable to:

1. Reservists at an AT site when both Government quarters and meals are available, but the member is entitled to reimbursement for the Government quarters charge. If Government quarters and/or meals are not available, per diem is payable under par. T4040-A;

2. Reservists on active duty without pay;

3. Newly enlisted members undergoing training when both Government quarters and meals are available;

4. Public health service Officers called to active duty for Commissioned Officer Student Extern Program (COSTEP);

5. Reservists who commute daily or AO determines members can commute except for entitlement under par. T4040-C if required to remain at the place of duty overnight outside the home's city limits;

6. Reservists on inactive duty training except when duty is performed at a location other than the assigned unit (designated post of duty includes training duty station, drill site and city where located) or local area (see par. U3500) of the assigned unit or home. If required to occupy transient Government housing, reimbursement for actual lodging cost is authorized;

7. Standby Reserves voluntarily performing without pay.

E. When a Reserve Component member is ordered:

1. to schoolhouse training, par. T4030 applies for transportation entitlement and par. T4040-B for per diem entitlement;

2. to deploy, to be one of personnel traveling together under orders directing no/limited reimbursement, on unit travel, field duty, or at sea training, par. T4040-C applies for per diem entitlement for periods under 20 weeks. Par. T4030 applies for transportation entitlement;

3. to active duty for any other purpose for less than 20 weeks, per diem entitlement is determined under business travel rules in par. T4040-A, and transportation entitlement under par. T4030;

4. to active duty for other than training for 140 or more days (20 or more weeks) because of unusual or emergency circumstances or exigencies of the Service and the Secretarial Process authorizes per diem, per diem is determined under the business travel rules in par. T4040-A (or deployment rules in par. T4040-C), and transportation under par. T4030.

F. Funeral Honors Duty. Members of the Reserve Components who perform funeral honors in a funeral honors duty status (under 10 U.S.C. §12503 or 32 U.S.C. §115) at a location 50 or more miles from the member's residence are entitled to travel and transportation allowances as for business travel under pars. T4030 and T4040-A & T4040-D.

TAJIKISTAN	24	12
THAILAND (except as indicated)	24	18
Bangkok	36	24
TUNISIA	24	18
TURKEY (except as indicated)	24	15
Elmadag, Karatas, Malatya	24	12
Balikesir, Cakmakli, Corlu, Erhac, Eskisehir, Erzurum, Iskendrum, Istanbul, Izmir, Izmit, Murted, Oratakoy, Pirincli, Sahihtepe, Sinop, and Yumurtalik	NA	12
TURKMENISTAN	24	12
UKRAINE		
Kiev	24	12
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	24	12
UNITED KINGDOM (except as indicated) (Note 3)	36	24
RAF Fylingdales, RAF Machrihanish (Scotland)	24	18
URUGUAY	36	24
UZBEKISTAN	24	12
VENEZUELA	24	18
*VIETNAM <i>Effective 1 December 2003</i>	24	12
VIRGIN ISLANDS	36	24
WAKE ISLAND	NA	12
WEST INDIES		
Anguilla	24	18
Antigua	24	12
Barbados	36	24
St. Lucia	NA	12
Yugoslavia, Fed Rep	24	18

NOTES:

1. Tour-length policies for service members assigned to duty stations within Alaska and Hawaii are outlined in DoDI 1315.7, paragraph E3.1.4.
2. Dependents are permitted only when Government quarters are available.
3. A maximum of a 48-month tour is permitted for Navy personnel.
4. Not all service members are eligible to serve an accompanied-by-dependents tour in those locations where such tours are authorized. Eligibility is contingent upon the service member's actual duty assignment and is controlled by U.S. Forces Korea. Those not eligible to serve accompanied-by-dependents tour shall be considered to be serving a dependent-restricted tour. (Command-sponsored dependents for service members assigned to Suwon are required to reside at Osan AB.)

APPENDIX S

AUTHORIZED FEML LOCATIONS/DESTINATIONS

The following are authorized FEML locations/destinations *for members (and their dependents) and, effective 2 November 2002, for civilian employees and their dependents:*

Authorized FEML Location	Command Region	Authorized Destination	Recertification Due Date
Albania, Tirana	European	Frankfurt	<i>1 January 2003</i>
Argentina	Southern	Miami	30 April 2005
Armenia, Yerevan	European	Frankfurt	30 April 2005
Australia, Alice Springs	Pacific	Honolulu	31 August 2003
Australia, Exmouth	Pacific	Perth	<i>31 August 2003</i>
Australia, Learmonth	Pacific	Perth	<i>31 August 2003</i>
Azerbaijan, Baku	European	Frankfurt	31 July 2005
Bahrain	Central	Frankfurt	31 October 2004
Bangladesh	Pacific	Honolulu	<i>31 August 2003</i>
Barbados	Southern	Miami	30 April 2005
Belarus, Minsk	European	Frankfurt	30 April 2005
Belize	Southern	Miami	30 April 2005
Bolivia	Southern	Miami	30 April 2005
Botswana, Gaborone	European	Frankfurt	31 March 2005
Brazil	Southern	Miami	30 April 2005
Bulgaria, Sofia	European	Frankfurt	31 March 2005
Burma	Pacific	Honolulu	<i>31 August 2003</i>
Cambodia, Phnom Penh	Pacific	Honolulu	<i>31 August 2003</i>
Cameroon, Yaounde	European	Frankfurt	30 April 2005
Canada, British Columbia, Masset	Atlantic	Vancouver	<i>30 April 1999</i>
Chad, N'djamena	European	Frankfurt	30 April 2005
Chile	Southern	Miami	30 April 2005
China, Beijing	Pacific	Honolulu	<i>31 August 2003</i>
Columbia	Southern	Miami	30 April 2005
Costa Rica, San Jose	Southern	Miami	31 March 2004
Croatia, Zagreb	European	Frankfurt	31 March 2005
Cuba, Guantanamo Bay	Southern	Jacksonville	31 December 2004
<i>*Cuba, Havana for Coast Guard uniformed members only</i>	USCG	Miami	18 December 2005
Cyprus, Nicosia	European	Frankfurt	31 March 2005
Democratic Republic of Congo, Kinshasa	European	Frankfurt	30 April 2005
Djibouti	Central	Frankfurt	31 October 2004
Dominican Republic	Southern	Miami	30 April 2005

Ecuador	Southern	Miami	30 April 2005
Egypt	Central	Frankfurt	31 October 2004
El Salvador	Southern	Miami	30 April 2005
Eritrea, Asmara	Central	Frankfurt	31 October 2004
Estonia, Tallinn	European	Frankfurt	31 March 2005
Ethiopia, Addis Ababa	Central	Frankfurt	31 October 2004
Fiji	Pacific	Honolulu	31 August 2003
Gabon, Libreville	European	Paris	31 October 2004
Georgia, Tbilisi	European	Frankfurt	31 March 2005
Ghana, Accra	European	Frankfurt	30 April 2005
Greece, Athens	European	Frankfurt	31 March 2005
Greece, Larissa	European	Frankfurt	31 March 2005
Greenland, Thule *	European	Baltimore	31 March 2004
Guatemala	Southern	Miami	30 April 2005
Guinea, Conakry	European	Paris/Frankfurt	31 January 2005
Guyana	Southern	Miami	30 April 2005
Haiti	Southern	Miami	30 April 2005
Honduras	Southern	Miami	30 April 2005
Hong Kong	Pacific	Los Angeles	31 August 2003
India, New Delhi	Pacific	Honolulu	31 August 2003
Indonesia	Pacific	Honolulu	31 August 2003
Israel, Tel Aviv	European	Frankfurt	31 March 2005
Ivory Coast, Abidjan	European	Frankfurt	31 March 2005
Jamaica	Southern	Miami	30 April 2005
Jordan	Central	Frankfurt	31 October 2004
Kazakhstan, Almaty	Central	Frankfurt	31 October 2004
Kenya	Central	Frankfurt	31 October 2004
Kuwait	Central	Frankfurt	31 October 2004
Kyrgyzstan, Bishkek	Central	Frankfurt	31 October 2004
Latvia, Riga	European	Frankfurt	30 April 2005
Lithuania, Vilnius	European	Frankfurt	31 March 2005
Macedonia, The Former Yugoslavia Republic of Macedonia, Skopje	European	Frankfurt	31 March 2005
Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur	Pacific	Sydney	31 August 2003
Mali, Bamako	European	Frankfurt	30 April 2005
Marshall Islands, Majuro	Pacific	Honolulu	31 August 2003
Mexico	Southern	San Antonio	30 April 2005
Moldova, Chisnau	European	Frankfurt	30 April 2005
Mongolia, Ulaanbaatar	Pacific	San Francisco	31 August 2003

Morocco, Rabat	European	Frankfurt	31 March 2005
Mozambique, Maputo	European	Frankfurt	31 March 2005
Namibia, Windhoek	European	Frankfurt	30 April 2005
Nepal, Kathmandu	Pacific	Honolulu	31 December 2004
Nicaragua	Southern	Miami	30 April 2005
Niger, Niamey	European	Frankfurt	31 March 2005
Nigeria, Lagos	European	Frankfurt	31 March 2005
Oman	Central	Frankfurt	31 October 2004
Pakistan	Central	Frankfurt	31 October 2004
Panama	Southern	Miami	30 April 2005
Paraguay	Southern	Miami	30 April 2005
Peru	Southern	Miami	30 April 2005
Philippines, Metro Manila	Pacific	Honolulu	31 August 2003
Poland, Warsaw	European	Frankfurt	31 March 2005
Qatar	Central	Frankfurt	31 October 2004
Romania, Bucharest	European	Frankfurt	31 March 2005
Russia, Moscow	European	Frankfurt	31 March 2005
Rwanda, Kigali	European	Frankfurt	30 April 2005
Saudi Arabia	Central	Frankfurt	31 October 2004
Senegal, Dakar	European	Frankfurt	30 April 2005
Serbia and Montenegro, Belgrade	European	Frankfurt	3 June 2005
Singapore	Pacific	Sydney	31 August 2003
South Africa, Pretoria	European	Frankfurt	31 March 2005
Sri Lanka, Columbo	Pacific	Frankfurt	31 August 2003
Suriname	Southern	Miami	30 April 2005
Syria, Damascus	European	Frankfurt	31 March 2005
Tanzania, Dar Es Salaam	European	Frankfurt	30 April 2005
Thailand, Bangkok	Pacific	Honolulu	31 August 2003
Thailand, Chiang Mai	Pacific	Honolulu	31 August 2003
Trinidad and Tobago	Southern	Miami	30 April 2005
Tunisia, Tunis	European	Frankfurt	31 March 2005
Turkey, Ankara	European	Frankfurt	30 April 2005
Turkey, Izmir	European	Frankfurt	1 January 2003
Turkmenistan, Ashgabat	Central	Frankfurt	31 October 2004
Uganda, Kampala	European	Frankfurt	30 April 2005
Ukraine, Kiev	European	Frankfurt	31 March 2005
United Arab Emirates	Central	Frankfurt	31 October 2004
Uruguay	Southern	Miami	30 April 2005
Uzbekistan, Tashkent	Central	Frankfurt	31 October 2004

Venezuela	Southern	Miami	30 April 2005
Vietnam, Hanoi	Pacific	Honolulu	<i>31 August 2003</i>
Yemen	Central	Frankfurt	31 October 2004
Zambia, Lusaka	European	Frankfurt	31 October 2004
Zimbabwe, Harare	European	Frankfurt	31 March 2005

* Exception to the 24-month tour requirement approved by ASD(FMP) on 18 March 2002 memo.